

სწაღი მთვარე

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რელიგიურ-საგანმანათლებლო ჟურნალი

პეტილი იყოს შენი მობრძანება
წმინდა რამაზნის მთვარეო



სიხარულისა და
ბედნიერების მთვარე

რამაზანი და
ვალდებულებები

ფითრის მოწყალება

ზიანი, რომელიც
ალკოჰოლს მაქვს



Zvir faso mkiTxve lo!

sruliad saqarTvelos muslimTa samrrarTvelos saxeliT minda Rma pativisicemiT mogilocoT TerTmeti Tvis gvirgvnad wodebuli ramazanis mTvaris moaxloeba da gisurvoT sikeTe, bedniereba, sulieri simSvide, ketilidReoba da rac mTavaria uzenaesi al lahisTvis misaRebi RvTismmsaxurebebis Sesruleba. uamrav madlobas Sevvirav diad gamCens imisaTvis, rom isev move-swariT amuzvir fases ramaznis mTvares. diadma gamCenmayve lamo rwmunes wilad gvargunos ramaznis mTvaris madlianobiT uamravi jildos miReba.

Zvir faso debo da Zmebo, ramaznis mTvaris dadgoma TviT bednierebaa is-lamis samyaro sTvis. es Tve Tavisi ganusazRvrel madlianobiT naTels fens morwmuneTa gulebs da aaxlagazrdavebs RvTismsaxurebis mozRvavebul sur-vilebs. miuxedavad imisa, rom bolo ramdenime welia marxva zafxulis cxel dReeb emTxveva, imdenad didia Cvens gulebSi rwmena, rom udidesi SemarTe-biT, moTminebiTa damokrZalebiT vasrulebT uzenaesi al lahiswinaSe ubralo RvTismsaxuris valdebu lebebs. aseT dReebSi marxva ufro met sulier Zalas gvamtebs, rac wiTiso fellsa da saiqioSi gadarCenis imdes gvaZlevs.

Zvir faso morwmuneebo! ammetad mniSnvelovan TveSi yvela morwmune val-debulni varTmovizidoT Zalebi damagsimaluri dro davuTmoT RvTimsaxure-bas, qvelmoqmedebas da urTierTmitevebas. vecadoT viyoT guლისxmieriები T aRsavse adamiანები და სხვა Tveebის განსხვავები T u f r o m e t i a d a m i ა n i g a v a x a r - o T C v e n i q c e v e b i T . v i y o T s a m a g a l i T o p i r o v n e b e b i d a v i m o q m e d o T i s e , r o g o r c m u s l i m s S e e f e r b a . g a n s a k u T r e b i T a m T v e S i m o v e r i d o T b i l w s i t y a o b a s , s i Z u l - v i l i s g a m o m x a t v e l s i t y e b s , W o r a o b a s , g a u t a n l o b a s a d a s i c r u e s .

yvelamviciT, rom ramaznis mTvareSi SeZlebisunariani muslimebi valdeb-uliarian გადაიხადონ fitrismowylaeba, rac ganurCevlad mdidarisa Tu Rari-bis, saSvalibas miscems yvelamer Tad izeimon ramaznis bairami daaRmofi xvars SeZlebul da RaribadianTa Soris Suris grZnoba.

aqve visargebleb SemTxveviT da uzenaesi al lahs mitevebas vTxov yvela im gardacvlili morwmunisTvis, vinc veRar moeswra am Zvir fas mTvares. dae samoTxis samaradiso sikeTeebiT daajildovos Cveni gardacvlili sulieri debi da Zmebi. aseve yvela cocxals morwmunes vusurveb mraval ramazans da marxvis RvTismaxurebiT tkbobas.



sixarulisa da bednierebis mTvare

adam SanTaze
sruliad saqartvelos muftismo adgile

ramazani, islamuri samyaro stvis sixarulisa da bednierebis momtani, urTierTmitevebis, monaniebis Sesmenis, sulieri ganwmendis, RvTismo-saobis ganmtkicebis, gulisxmierების gamoxatvis, urTierTdaxmarebis dagan-didebis mTvare. es mTvare imdenad madlmosilia, rom mas wlis sxva danar Cen TerTmet Tvezemowyalების frTebi aqvs gadafarebuli, rac aRniSnul mTvare-Si muslimi morwmuneebis erTmaneTTan urTierTdamokidebulეbebSi mkafiod igrZnoba. gamomdinare aqedan, SeiZleba vifiqroT, rom ramaznis mTvare erT-erTi mniSvnelovani xelsayreli droa, yvelazemoTaRniSnuli sikeTismosapoveblad.

ramazani RvTismsaxurebis is mniSvnelovani Tvea, romelSic daiwo yuranis zegardmovlena. agreTve, am mTvareSi aucilebeli gaxda marxva da sunneTad dawesda Taravih namazis locva. garda amisa, umjobesia zeqatic am periodSi gadavixadoT. es yvelaferi religiuri cxovrebis TvalsazrisiT, individua-lur da sazogadoebriv mniSvnelobas atarebs.

ise rogorc guSin, dResac kaco-

briobisaTvis yvelaze problemurs sazogadoebriv urTierTobebTan daka-vSirebuli sakiTxebi warmoadgens. gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovania sazo-gadoebriv garemoSi adამianebs Soris urTierToba, siyvaruli, pativiscema da keTili damokidebulეba. swored es faseulobebia sazogadoebis sulieri simSvidis, ndobis damSvidobis ZiriTa-dielementebi. im socialur garemoSi, sadac es faseulobebi Zlieria, cxov-reba ufro mSvidobiani da usafrTxoa, xolo sadac moisustebS, mdgomareoba arasaxarbielo და safrTxis Semcvelia. amitomac mSvidi garemos Sesaqmnelad ramaznis mTvaris msgavsi, sulierebiT aRsavse droa saWi-ro.

ramaznis mTvare

is, rac ramazans sxva mTvareebisgan ganasxvavebs da maTze ufro mniSvnelovans xdis, aris am TveSi dawesebuli marxva. amastanave, kidev erTxel, aRvniSnoT isic, rom marxva islamis pirobaTagan erT-erTia. swored ramaznis mTvareSi muslimi aucilebel RvTismsaxurebas- marxvas, asrulebs. amis Sesaxeb wmindayuranSi nabrZanebia: `hei Tqven, romel Tac irwmuneT! sava l-

debul o gaxda Tqventa marxva, rogorc sava ldebul o iyo maTTvis, vinc Tqven uwinares iyo, egebis daculi iqmneT yovelive cudisgan. (marxva geval ebaT) gansazRvrul dReebSi...~ (sura bayara aiaTi 183-184)

rogorc aiaTebidan Cans, upirvelesi, rasac ramazani gvaxsenebs, es marxvaa. am sakiTxTan dakavSi rebiT ukeTi lSobi lesi Suamaval i bbrZanebs:

`mas, vinc ramazanSi rwmeniT, saTnoebiTa da jildos al lahisgan molidiniT imarxulebs, Cadenili codvebi mieteveba~. (buhari, sevmi 6; muslim selati, musafirun)

amave dros, ramaznis mTvare, klasobriv gansxvavebas, Tundac garkveuli periodiT, auqmebs. yvela, ganurCevlad mdidarisa da Raribisa, marxvis valdebul ebs SesrulebaSi Tanaswornarian. marxvis RvTismsaxurebas, individualuri da sazogadoebrivi TvalsazrisiT, Zal ianbevri sargeblobamoaqvs. Tavdapirvelad unda aRiniSnos, rom marxva, adamianis sulieri samyaros momwifebis, srulyofisa da RvTismosaobis SeZenis mxriv Zal ian mniSvelovan rolsasrulebs. gardaamisa, miznad isaxavs imas, rom adamianma gaCenis arsis Sesabamisad icxovros.

rogorc Cans, adamianisTvis marxvas uamravi sikeTe moaqvs. ase rom, pirovnebas, romelsac Teoriulad marxvis dacvis saWi roebis sjera, Sesabamisad amas cxovrebaSi iTavisebs. aqaranair Zal datanebas adgili araqvs. es yvelaferi pirovnebis rwmenasa da Sesabamis qcevebTan aris dakavSirebuli. vinaidan, rodesac adamiani raimes Tavisi neba-survili iTakeTebis, es ufromniSvnelovania daaRmzrdelobiT saxesatarebs. marxva orm xriv sargebels Seicavs. maTgan pirveli adamianis marxviT SenaZenia. vinaidan marxva, rogorc sulier,

aseve materialur ganwmendad SeiZleba SevafasoT. adamianis sulieri ganwmenda mdgomareobs imaSi, rom igi gonebasadaguls cudi grZnobebis, fiqrebis, wadilisa da qcevebisgan ganaridebs, sanacvloodki is gonebasadaguls keTili fiqrebis, zraxvebisa da qcevebisken mimarTavs.

RvTismsaxurebis am formiT adamiani sworedac aseTi wesiT cxovrebas iwyebs. vinaidan materialurad mSieri, xolo RvTismsaxurebiT sulierebisken mimarTuli adamiani, iseve rogorc SimSilsa da wurvili zeifiqrebs, aseve Tavisi gaCenis arsis Sesaxeb gansjas daiwyebis. es yvelaferi pirovnebas adamiannur faseulobebis ganuviTarebs da xels Seuwyobs misaRmasvlas. aqve aRsanisnavia, rom saukeTeso zneobis SeZena da Sesabamisad cxovreba idealuria. amisaTvis marxva da sxva saxis RvTismsaxurebebi mniSvnelovani da mizanmimarTulia.

erT-erTi cnobili islamologi, mecnieri da sazogado moRvawe elmalili hamdi iaziri marxvis Sesaxeb ambobs: `marxva, vnebis, borotebisa da umowyalobisgan ganwmenda, gulis al lahisken mimarTva da rwmenis sitkbos SegrZnebaa~. (elmalili hamdi iaziri, haq dini yurandili, t. 1, gv. 2)

amrigad, adamiani Seecdeba, religiuri TvalsazrisiT, RvTismosav pirovnebad icxovros. wminda yuranSi Segebuli, idealuri adamianis cxovrebac swored aseTia.

marxvis RvTismsaxurebis mier SeZenili meore mniSvnelovani mxare sazogadoebas exeba. ase, rom zneobrivi dasulieri grZnobebiT Camoyalibebuli adamiani, individualur da sazogadoebriv cxovrebaSi samarTlianobas sakuTar idealad aqcevs. adamianis aseTigrZnobebiTa da azrovnebiT moqmedeba sazogadoebriv cxovrebaze dadebiT

zegav lenas axdens.

sazogadoebis TiToeu li wevris ase-
Ti grZnobebiTa daaz rovebiT moqmede-
ba, socialuri cxovrebis simSvidesa da
usafrTxoebas uzrunvelhyofs. bune-
brivia, adamianebis umravlesobisTvis
sasurveli cxovreba, mSvidi da usafr-
Txo garemoa.

am TvalsazrisiT marxva, sazoga-
doebis sulieri atmosferos Camoyalib-
ebas da Zmuri grZnobebis ganmtkice-
bas xels Seuwyobs.

sahuri da ifTari

ramaznis mTvareSi kideverTi kar-
gi qmedeba, sahurze gaRviZeba da sa-
Ramos ifTaria. sahuri Zilis yvela-
ze tkbil monakveTs emTxveva. aseT
dros adamianis gaRviZeba, raoden
Znelic unda iyos, sulierebis
TvalsazrisiT, simSvidis wy-
roa.

ifTari, ise rogorc pi-
rovnuli, aseve ojaxuri da
sazogadoebrivi gadasaxe-
didan, erTobisa da Zmobis
gamoxatvis saukeTeso for-
maa. ifTari_ ojaxis wevres
Sorissiyvarulisa dpativisce-
mis ganmtkicebas, xolo sazoga-
doebaSi erTianobisa da Zmobis
damkvidrebas uwyobs xels. mdi-
dris saxlSi ifTris Wama, Raribi
adamians maspinZlis mimarT Zmur da-
moki debulebas uyalibebs.

ramaznis mTvare, romelSi Tara-
vih namazi iloceba

ramaznis mTvareSi individualuri
dasazogadoebrivi cxovrebiserT-erTi
mniSvelovani momentiaris is, rom Ra-
miT Sesrulebuli Taravih namazs yvela
erTad loculobs, rac sazogadoebis
urTierTdaaxloebisa da erTianobis
mizezi xdeba.

ramaznis mTvareSi meCeTebSi wakiTxu-
li qadagebebi da muslimebis gaTvitc-
nobierebis mizniT sulieri saubrebic

gansakuTrebul mniSvelobas atarebs.
msmenelebi aq SeZenili religiuri co-
dniT sazogadoebis wevrebze dadebiT
zegav lenas axdenen. ufrometic, bevri
adamiani am dros cudi Cvevebis mitove-
bas cdilobs, rasac nawili warmatebiT
axerxebis.

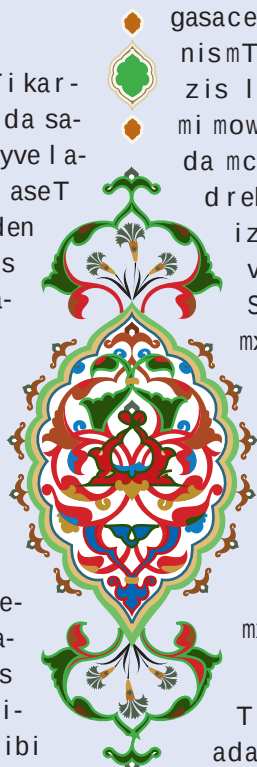
ramaznis mTvare, romelSi gaicema,
zeqaTi, mowya leba da fiTra

ramaznis mTvariskideverT niSando-
bliv mxares, materialuri qvelmoqme-
deba warmoadgens. am mTvareSi ZiriTadi
gasacemi mowya leba, fiTraa. is ramaz-
nis mTvaris dadgomidan bairamis nama-
zis locvamde RaribebisTvis misace-
mi mowya lebaa. SesaZloa, es ubralod
da mcired moCandes, Raribebma mdi-
drebis msgavsad dResaswauli ver
izeimon, magram es maTTvis mniS-
velovani mxardaWeraa, risi sa-
SualebiTac isinic gaxdebian am
mxiarulebis Tanamonawileni. vi-
naidan fiTris saxiT gacemuli
mowya leba, Raribis, uqonel is,
obolisa da uTvistomo ada-
mianebis sixarulisa da mxia-
rulebis mizezi xdeba, maTac
eZlevaT saSualeba ramaznis
dResaswauli sxvebtan erTad,
mxiarul atmosferoSi aRniShon.

garda amisa, ramazani zeqa-
Tisa da mowya lebis gacemis Tvea.
adamianebi gansakuTrebiT am mTva-
reSi Seecdebian, sikeTe akeTon da
Rarib-Ratakis cxovrebaze dafiqrd-
nen. adamians, romelic mTel dRes
marxvaSi atarebs, swored maSin axsen-
deba, Rarib-Rataki mezoblebi, naTes-
avebi da axloblebi. am TvalsazrisiT,
SegviZlia, ramazani `sikeTis mTvared-
SevafasoT.

ramaznis mTvare, romlis dasasruli
dResaswaulia.

ramaznis mTvare dResaswauliT
sruldeba. es Tve, dasawyisidan dasas-
rulamde silamaziT, RvTismsaxurebiT,
morCilebiTarismoculi, bolosamyve-





 gela gogitize

რამაზანი და ვალდებულებები

„hei Tqven, romel Tac irwmuneT! sava l debu l o gaxda Tqven-
daxva, rogorc sava l debu l o iyo maTTvis, vinc Tqven uwi-
nares iyo, egebis dacu li iqmneT yovelive cudisgan.“

(surabaya, aiaTi 183)

upirvels yovlisa, minda madloba gadagixadoT im interesisa da erTgulebisTvis, rasac Jurnal `axali mTvaris- mimarT iCent. Cveni valia yovel axal nomerSi mogawodoT amomwuravi informacia im sakiTxebTan dakavSirebiT, romelic gsurT icodeT. kmayofiliviqnebiT Tuki miRebuli codna aisaxeba Tqvens yovel dRiur yofaqcevebSi.

Jurnal is am nomerSi didi yuradReba daeTmoba ramaznis mTvares, mis arss, saWi roebas da rac mTvaria, uzenaesi al lahis brZanebis morCi lad Sesrulebis mniSvnelobas.

„hei Tqven, romel Tac irwmuneT! sava l debulo gaxda Tqvenda marxva, rogorc sava l debulo iyo maTTvis,

vinc Tqven uwinars iyo, egebis dacu li iqmneT yovelive cudisgan.“ (surabaya, aiaTi 183)

yovel wel iwads gansakuTrebiT ramaznis TveSi xSirad vimeorebT, magram `ganmeoreba codnis dedaao- naTqvamia da isev SegaxsenebT am TvesTan dakaSirebiT wminda Suamavlis cnobil si tyeb-

„ramaznis mTvaris dasawyisi mowyal lebaa, Sua periodi miteveba, xolo dasasruli jo joxeT isgan gadarCena-“

ramazani -es aris muslimi adamianis udidesi mowyal leba, Tvadadeba, morCileba, moTmineba, al lahis siyvaruli, grZnobebis gakontro leba da imedi ga-

`vinc gu lwr felad daemo r-
 Ci laa l lahs dakeTi l ismyo-
 felia, maSin misTvisaa ji l do
 RvTis winaSe, da ar ca SiSi hqon-
 deT da ar camwuxareba-

(sura bayara, aiaTi 112)

darCenisa.

saubris dasaswyisSive unda aRi-
 niSnos, rom ramazani ar aris mxo lod
 SimSi l i. is, vinc marxvaSi mxo lod Wama-
 smisgan Tavis Sekavebas xedavs, mwared
 cdeba. am TveSi musl imi adamiani saku-
 Tar Tavs yovel gvari uaryo fiTi qce-
 vebisgan unda ikavebdes. es Tve unda
 gamoiyenos maqsimal urad, raTa uze-
 naesi a l lahis siyvaru l i, mowya leba da
 siax love daimsaxu ros.

axla ki detal urad aRweroT mar-
 xu l i adamianis val debu lebebi, rom le-
 bic RvTisa da xalxis winaSe aucile-
 blad unda Seasru los.

rogorc viciT, ramaznis mTvares
 wyalobis mTvaredac moixsenieben. ami-
 tom marxva uzenaesi a l lahis winaSe
 Sesasrulebeli erT-erTi brZanebaa,
 romelic gansazRvrul dros unda Ses-
 ruldes. marxva Semoifargleba erTi
 TviT da absoluturad miuRebelia is
 mosazreba, rom Turme marxva adre sami
 dRe iyoo. es sruli absurdia. wminda
 yuranSi vkiTxu l obT:

`hei Tqven, romel Tac irwmuneT!
 savaldebulo gaxda Tqvenda marxva,
 rogorc savaldebulo iyo maTTvis,
 vinc Tqven uwinares iyo, egebis dacu l i
 iqmneT yovelive cudisgan~ (sura bayara,
 aiaTi 183)

aqve unda aRiniSnos, isic, rom uni-
 zezod marxvis gadavadeba dauSvebe-
 lia. adamanma marxva unda Seasru los
 droulad, Tumca sapatio mizezisarse-
 bobis SemTxvevaSi eZleva neba gadaava-
 dos da sapatio mizezis dasrulebisTa-
 ve gamotovebu l i dReebi aanazRau ros.
 asevemniSvne l ovania isgaremoebac, rom
 gamotovebu l i dReebis Sesasruleblad
 pirovneba zamTris gril da xanmokle
 dReebisar unda dae lodos. Tuki adami-
 ni saTanadod gaiTavisebs marxvis fass,
 maSin ramaznis mTvareSi Tavs ubednie-
 res adamanad igrZnobs. aseve unda uxa-
 rodes isic, rom uzenaesma a l lahma mas
 misca imis saSua leba, rom diadi gamCe-
 nis es ganusazRvre l i wyalobis mqone
 brZaneba Seasru los. es ki morCi lebis
 udidesi gamoxatu lebaa da imiT aixsne-
 ba, rom rwmenam misi gu l Si Rmad gaid-
 ga fesvebi. yuranSi nabrZanebia:

`ramadanis Tvea, romel Sic zemo-
 vlinebu l i iqna yurani WeSmarit gzad
 xalxisTvis da cxad cnobarad WeSmar-
 it i gzisa da ganmasxvaveblad WeSmar-
 itebisa baTi l isgan. da Tqvengan vinc
 ixi l oses Tve, imarxu los masSi. davinc
 avad iyos an mgzavrobaSi, amdenive sxva
 dReebSi. a l lahis nebaa TqvenTvis Sveba
 da ara vneba da rom Seasru loT es rao-
 denoba da adidoT a l lahi imisaTvis,
 rom WeSmarit gzas dagadginaT. egeb ma-
 d l ierni iyoT!~ (sura `bayara-, aiaTi 184)

Tavdadeba: es principi imiT ganimar-
 teba, rom marxvas ar gaaCniastabi luri
 dro. is weliwadis nebismier dros, ro-
 gorc zafxulis cxel da grZel dRee-
 bSi, aseve zamTris xanmokle dReebSi
 da yinvaSic mogvevlineba. amitomac,
 Tavdadebulia is adamiani, romelic
 miuxedavad sicxisa, sicivisa, xnmokle
 Tu xangrZlivi dReebisa, dauzarelad

asrulebs uzenaesi allahis mier dakisrebul movaleobas. yurs ar ugdebs eSmakis CaZaxilebs, romelic marxvis sirTulebs axsenebs xSirad. aseve aRsanisnavia isic, rom morwmune, romelic sruli gulwrfelobiT marxulobs, miuxedavad Zlieri wyurvilisa, ar svams wyaIs, miuxedavad Zlieri SimSilisa, ar miirTmevs saWmelS da miuxedavad Zlieri survilisa, Tavs ikavebs marxuli adamianisTvis Seusabamo yovelgvari saqcieligan. ase, rom amyvelafrisgan TavisSors daWeraaris Tavdadeba RvTis gzaze da morCileba uzenaesi allahis brZanebebisadmi.

morCileba: rogorc viciT adamiani socialuri arsebaa da mas cxovreba sazogadoebaSi uxdeba. SeuZlebelia man martod-martod icxovros da ase Tavs mSvidad grZnobdes. gamomdinare iqedan, rom socialur cxovrebas garkveuli kanonebi aregulirebs. imisaTvis, rom adamianta Soris adgili ar hqondes areulobas, daZabulobas, gautanlobas da mtrobas, arsebobs uflebebi da movaleobebebi, romelic uklebliv yvela adamians ekisreba. imisaTvis, rom adamianna Seasrulos masze dakisrebuli valdebullebebi, aucilebelia iyos morCili, sazogadoebis winaSe pativicema da siyvaruli gamoiCinos. ar iyos urCida amitar daazianos arc xalxis da arc sakuTari momavali. kanonisa da valdebullebis winaSe aucilebelia morCileba. sxvagvarad iqneba ganukiTxaoba da sazogadoeba gadagvarebis pirispir armoCnideba. rac Seexeba imas, Tu rakavSiri aqvs morCilebas marxvasTan, Semdegnairad unda gavigoT. marxvas aris uzenaesi allahis brZaneba da misi Sesruleba morCilebis gareSe SeuZlebelia. maSin, roca adamiani ar aris RvTiuri kanone-

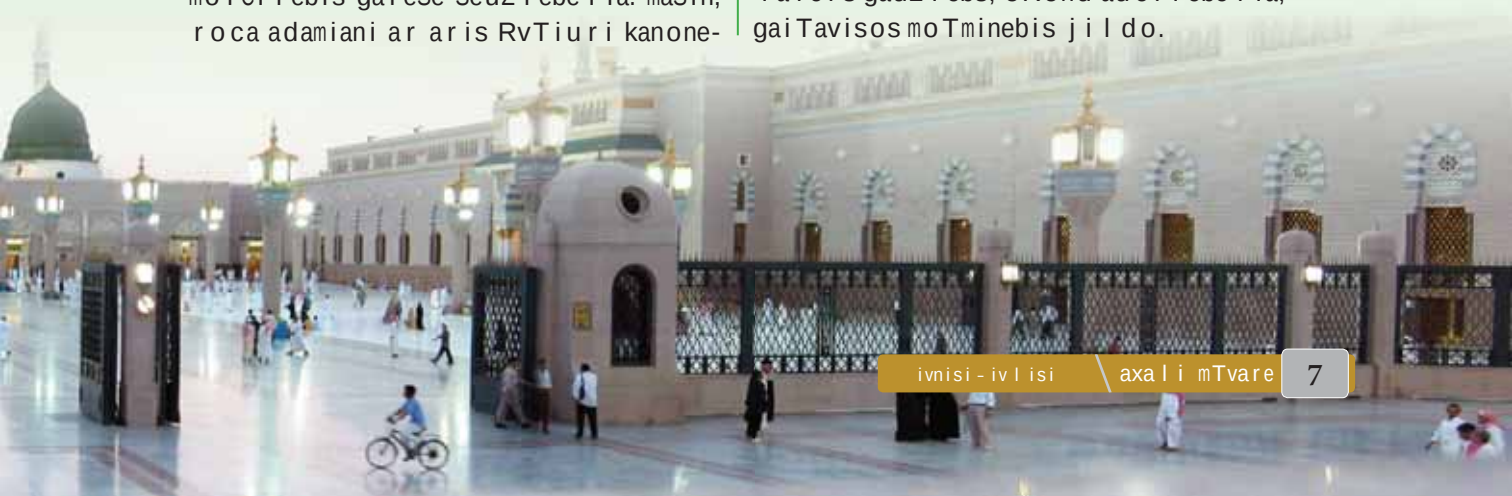
uTuod, gamoiCdebiT
Tqvensave qonebiTa da sakuTari
TaviT, da moismenT bevr augsmatgan,
vinc miRo wigni Tqvenamde, da
matganac, vinc warmarTi iyo. da Tu
iqnebiT momTmenni da RvTismoSi
Sni, ueWvelad, aies fasdaudebe
IsaqmeTagania~.

(suraali imrani, 186)

bis morCili, misgan marxvis dacvas aravin moelis. vinaidan RvTiuri kanonebis winaSe urCobawmenas safrTxeSi agdebs da ase adamiannis momavali kiTxviti nisnis qveS dgeba. vinaidan arc erT Cvangans arc samoTxe da arc jo joxeti ar gvaqvs garantirebuli. es yvelaferi damsaxurebazea damokidebuli da rac mTavaria rwmenisa da RvTis winaSe morCilebis SenarCuneba ukanasknel amosunTqvamde.

vinc gulwrfelad da morCila allahs da keTilismyofelia, maSin misTvisaa jildo RvTis winaSe, daarcaSiSi hqondeT daarcamwuxareba~ (sura bayara-, aiaTi 112)

moTmineba: adamians uamrav momentSi da mSvidi cxovrebisTvis moTmineba aucileblad swirdeba. magram moTmineba ar niSnas imas, rom usamarTlobis da Cagvris dros Tavi davxaroT. aqmniSvnelovani uzenaesi allahis brZanebebis moTminebiT Sesrulebaa, romelic sxvagvarad SeuZlebelia. marxvis dros moTmineba gamoiCino da autanel sicxeSi gauZlo wyurvils, miuxedavad Zlieri SimSilisa, gauZlo uWmelobas, saWiroa moTmineba da is Zlieri iqneba maSin, roca iTmen uzenaesi allahis siyvarullis mosapoveblad. maSin adamiani yvelaferis gauZlebs, oRond aucilebelia, gaiTavisos moTminebis jildo.



uzenaesi al lahis siyvaruli: es aris is didi grZnoba, romelic adamianis Tvis sasicocxlod mniSvnelovani. adamiani RvTismsaxurebas da yvela keTil saqmes diadi gamCenis siyvaruli T akeTebS, radgan amiT surs, rom imoqmedos mistvis yvelaze metad sayvareli al lahis gasaxarad. amiT surs daamt kicos mimi marT uzas Rvro siyvaruli dawina Rudges al lahis mgmob eSmakis cdunebebs. uzenaesi al lahis siyvaruli uSualod gamoixateba marxvaSi. vinaidan marxvaiseTi RvTismsaxurebaa, romelic dRis ganmavlobaSi gvaxsenebs moTminebisa da RvTis siyvarulis udides gamoxatulebas. gamomdinare iqedan, rom arsebobs albaToba imisa, rom adamians SeuZlian erTgulad uyvardes al lahi da ar megobrobdes eSmakTan, an daimsaxuros gamCenis risxva da gaxdes macdunebeli eSmakis miTiTebebs ayo lili ganwiruli pirovneba. es imas niSnavs, rom adamianiaris Tavisufali arseba, gaaCnia goneba, azri da fiqri. yvelaferi amis Semdeg TviTon unda gansajos, Tu romeligziT unda iaros, an visi Tanamegzuroba surs. maS ase, al lahis siyvaruli adamians xels uwyobs misi brZanebebis Serulebasaxa lxiS Tvis sayvareli pirovnebad Camoyalibebsi. uzenaesi al lahi brZanebs:

`uTuod, gamoicdebiT Tqvensave qonebiTa da sakuTari TaviT, da moismenT bevr augs maTgan, vinc miiRo wigni Tqvenamde, da maTganac, vinc warmarTi iyo. da Tu iqnebiT momTmenni da RvTismoSiSni, ueWvelad, aies fasdaudebel saqmeTagania~. (sura al i mrani, 186)

grZnobebs gakontroleba: ramaznis TveSi, marxuli adamianebs Tvis kideverTi mniSvnelovani ram, grZnobebs gakontrolebaa. rogorc viciT adamians gaaCnia grZnobaTa organoebi, romlebic adgili sa da garemoebis mixedvit

aqtiurdebian. maSin rodesac adamiani marxulia, masSi ama Tu im grZnobaTa organoebi ufro aqtiurebi xdebian, romelTa Sekaveba ukve adamianis morCilebasTan, moTminebasTan da al lahis siyvarulTan damokidebul ebaSi Sedis. sxvanairad misi Sekavebis saWiroeba ar arsebobs. vinaidan, Tuki adamiani ar marxulobs, mas arc wyurvilis moTmena, arc SimSilis gaZleba ar swirdeba da morCilebaze xom saubari zedmetia. grZnobebs gakontroleba brZolaa eSmakTan, brZolaa sakuTari sulis moTxovnil ebasTan da brZolaa uzenaesi al lahis siyvarulis damsaxurebisa da SenarCunebis mimarT. imisaTvis, rom marxva srul fasovani iyos, grZnobebi unda movTokoT damismonad ar viqceT.

gadarCenis imedi: is, rac Cveni erTerTi mTavari mizania, es saboolo gadarCenis imedis arseboba. zemoT moce muli sakiTxebs ukan, gadarCenis imedi imaleboda. Tuki uzenaesi al lahis miTiTebebsa da brZanebebs gulwrfelad SevasrulebT, Cven gadarCenis imedi mogvecema. winaa Rmddeg SemTxvevaSi iqneba adamiani imed dakarguli, rac ufro daumZimebs amqveyniur cxovrebas. mis guliSi gaqreba mowalebis grZnoba da gaxdeba materialisti, romlis Tvisac mxolod amqveynis keTil dReobas eqneba mniSvneloba. aseTi adamiani yovel Tvis Sewuxebuli da SeSfoTebuli iqneba. rogorc sxva RvTismsaxurebebsi arsebobs gadarCenis didi imedi, aseve marxvac erTerTi gzaa gadarCenisa. vinaidan, masSi uamravi jil do erTad iyris Tavs.

`hei Tqven, romel Tac irwmuneT! gesinodeT al lahis, da eZiebdeT masTan saSualebas (romelic al lahTan dagaaxloebT), da ibrZoleT mis gzaze. egebis gadarCeni lni iqmneT Tqven! (sura matda, aiaTi 35)





 uSangi bo l qvaZe

لا يمسك الا المطهرون
 ღვინის მკურნალები, ღვინის მკურნალები.
 (suravayReTi, aiaTi 79)

ramazani da wminda yurani

Zvirfaso morwmuneebo!

ramdenime dRec da dadgeba ramaznis madl mosi lebiTaRsavse Tve. mad lo-ba diad gamCensyve lafer imisaTvis, rom isev gvxdad wilad es didi bedniereba. aseve uamaravi salami kacobriobis samagaliTo adamians da Suamavals –wminda muhammeds!

ramaznis mTvare uamravi sikeTiTaa aRsavse. rodesac wminda Suamavali am Tveze saubrobda, xSirad ityoda: *`ramaznis mTvaris dasawyisi mowya lebaa, Suaperiodi-miteveba, xolo dasasruli jojoxeTisgan gadarCena-*. (el munziri, eT TerRibveT Terhib tomi II. gv. 95)

aq mniSvelovnad sayuradReboerTi faqtia. rogorc viciT weliwadis Tveebi da dReebi, drois faqtoridan

gamomdinare Tanasworია. Tumca arsebobs gamonaklisi SemTxveva, romelic mniSvelovani religiuri daerovnuli movlenebis ganviTarebis gamo, esa Tu is dResxva dReebisgan gansxvavebiT ufro dasafasebelia. swored aseTia ramaznis Tvec. Tuki davakvirdebiT ramaznis TveSi ganviTarebul movlenebs, mixvdebiT, rom es Tve, sxva mTavriseuli Tveebisgan gasxvavebiT, ufro upiratesia. wmindayuranSi ramaznis mTvaresTan dakavSi rebiT ase gadmocemuli:

*`ramadanis Tvea, romelSi zemo-vlinebuli iqna yurani WeSmarit gza dxal xisTvis da cxad cnobarad WeSmariti gzisa da ganmasxvaveblad WeSmaritebisa baTil isgan...*~ (sura `bayara-, aiaTi 185)

wminda aiaTi naTlad asaxavs ramaz-

nis mTvaris upiratesobas, rac yuranis am TveSi gardmovlenis dawyebasTan ax lo kavSirSia.

rogorc viciT, wminda yurani uzenaesi al lahis mxridan zegardmovlenili ukanaskneli RvTiuri wignia. vinaidan, rogorc diadma al lahma wminda Suamavali kacobriobis bolo Suamavlad moavlina da mis Semdeg sxva Suamavali aRar moevlineba, aseve wminda yurani bolo RvTiuri wignia da mis Semdeg sxva aRar iqneba. is adamianebisTvis WeSmariti gzis gamkvlevi kacobriobis arsebobis bolomde darCeba.

wminda yurani mTavrangeloz jebrailis saSualebiT ukeTilSobiles muhammed Suamavals gardmoevlina. is Suamavlis sicocxleSi daiwera da Semdeg ert mTlian wignad Seikra.

wminda yuranna, mas Semdeg, rac wminda Suamavals gardmoevlina, ucvleloba SeinarCuna da dRemde originalurobas ar Sordeba. ar arsebobs sxva wigni, romelic ganvlili saukunis miuxedavad, ucvlelia. vinaidan uzenaesi al lahis pirobaris, rom mas yovelgvari cvlilebisgan daicavs. wminda yuranSi naTqvamia:

ueWvelad, Cven gardmovavlineT Sexseneba (yurani) da ueWvelad, Cven damcvelni varT misi-. (sura hijri, aiaTi, 9) wminda yurani gardmovlenis dRidan Zalian bevрмаadamianma daizepira, is ar darCeni la mxolod wignad, an Taroze sagu ldagu lod Sesanaxad.

Zvir faso morwmuneebo!

wminda yurani Seudarebeli wignia. igi ar aris adamianis si tyva, is uzenaesi al lahis si tyvaa. masSi arsebuliyoveli si tyva damniSveloba al lahsekuTvnis. wminda Suamavals mxolod misi gavrce-

lebisa da qadagebis misia hqonda dakisrebuli. winda yuranSi naTqvamia:

uTxari Sen: vinc mt robs jebrailis, ueWvelad, man zemouvlinais Sens gu lsal lahis nebiT. dammowmebeli imisa, rac iyo manamde, gza dWeSmaritad daxarebad morwmuneTaTvis- (sura bayara, aiaTi 97) es imas niSnavs, rom yurani arc jebrailis da arc wminda Suamavlis si tyvaa. is arc jibrilis mouvlenia Tavisi neba surviliT. uzenaesi al lahis si tyva TviT misive nebiT iqna zegardmovlenili.

is, rom wminda yurani Seudarebelia, ar aris mxolod zedapiruli mtkiceba da es wminda aiaTiT aris gamyarebuli.

Tu rameWvi SegeparaT masSi, rac movuvlineT Cvens msaxurs (muhammeds), maSin mouxmeT yvelas, visic Tqven gwamT, garda al lahisa, da Tuki Tqven xart martalni, ertisura mainc moitanET msgavsi misi-. (sura bayara-, aiaTi 23)

an kidev amoben:

„igi man SeTxzao.“ uTxari: „maS, moitanET aTiode sura mis msgavsad SeTxzuli da mouxmeT, visac SeZlebt, garda al lahisa, Tu Tqven martalni xart!“ (sura hudi-, aiaTi 13)

wminda yuranSi saubari ar aris imaze, rom vinc mis RvTiur wignobas ar aRiarebda, sruli wignis msgavsi Seeqmnat, aramed saubaria mxolod ertisura ze. is iqve dasZens, rom mis msgavss vera da ver Seqmnidnen isini. wminda yuranSi naTqvamia:

uTxari: „romc gaerTiandnen kacni da jinni, raTa Seqmnan msgavsi am yurani sa, ver Seqmnian mis msgavss, Tundac erTimeores daexmaron!“ (sura isra-, aiaTi 88)

wminda yuranis es mowodeba iyo swored maSin, roca arabeTSi poezia da



mWermetyve leba ganviTarebis piks iyo miRweuli.

meqelma warmarTebma yvela xerxs mimarTes, raTa bneliT moculi gulebis gambrwyinebeli wmind yuranis xivi CaexSoT. Sekribes sando da uZlieresi poetebi, Tumca amaod. maT vercki miamsgaves wmind yurans. boloski iZulebulni gaxdnen eTqvaT: `da Tqves, romelTac uaryves: „ar moismoT igi yurani da atexeT masze Rrianceli, egebis Tqven gaimarjvoT“ (sura `fussileTi-aiaTi 26)

wmind yuranis arabulidan inglisur enaze mTargmnelma palmerma Tqva: araferia gasakviri imaSi, rom SesaniSnavma arabma poetebma yuranis msgavsi nawarmoebi ver Seqmnes. vinaidan is erTaderTi wmind wignia, romlis msgavsis dawerac SeuZlebelia.

Zvirfaso morwmuneebo!

wmind yurani islamiswyaro da religiis safuZvelia. yurani, romellic religiis kanonta safuZvelbs Seicavs, zeciuri wignebs Sinaarsia. masSi naTlad aris gacxadebuli yvela is sakiTxi, romelic adamianis rwmenas, zneobas, socialur cxovrebas, materialuri dasulieri bednierebis miRwevisTvis umTavresia. uzenaesi al lahi brZanebs:

„...da zemovavlineT Cven Senze wigni yovelives ganmartebiT, WeSmaritgzad, wyalobad dasamaxaroblod muslimTaTvis! (sura `isra-, aiaTi 9)

aRsaniSnavia, rom wmind yurani adamiantaurTierTobas didimniSvnelobas aniWebs. sazogadoebrivi mSvidoba, romellic dRes haeriviT gvWirdeba, yuranSi detalurad aris aRwerili. wmind yurani Tavdapirvelad pirovnebas, rogorc uzenaesi al lahis, aseve adamianta winaSe movaleobebsac aswavlis. aseve,

yuranSi ojaxuri cxovrebidan dawyebuli, col-qmrulufleba movaleobebeze, xalxTaSorisorTierTobebzedasocialuricxovrebiyvela detalinatlad arisaxsnili. yurani adamianebs zneobis saukeTeso principebs aswavlis. SeiZleba erTi SexedviT ubralod mogveCvenos, magram adamianebs erTmaneTTan daaxloebis, siyvarulis, Zmobisa da urTierTdaxmarebis mxriv mniSnelovnad efeqturi ram urTierTmisalmeba dasaxlebSi nebis gareSe Seusvlelobaa.

garda amisa, wmind yurani adamians did mniSvnelobas aniWebs, romelic uzenaesi al lahis sityvebSi naTlad gamoixateba:

`ueWvelad, Cven adamiani „saukeTeso formiT“ gavaCineT! (sura `Tini-aiaTi 4)

`da vficav, Cven aRmatebul vhmeneiT adamis Svilni da miveciT saSualeba emogzauraT zRvasa da xmeleTze. Cven vuwyalobet maT sikeTeni

da upiratesvhyaviT isini sxva mraval Cvens gaCenilebTan SedarebiT! (sura `isra-, aiaTi 70)

namdvilad araa saWiro is, rom daviwyoT CamoTvla Turas saxis upiratesobe mianiwa wmind yuranna adamians. vinaidan samyarosi arsebuli yvelaferi adamianis samsaxursia da es sakmarisia misi upiratesobisTvis. wmind yuranSi naTqvamia:

`nuTu ver xedavT, rom al lahma dagimorCilaT Tqven is, racaa caTa Sina da qveyanasa zeda? da srulhyo Tqven da Tavisi madlicxadid da uxilavic. magram adamianebs Sorisarian iseTnic, romlebic daoben al lahis Taobaze, condnis, WeSmariti damadginebelisa da manatobel iwignis gareSe-. (sura `Iuymani-, aiaTi 20)

**`uTxa-
ri: „romc gaer-
Tiandnen kacni da jin-
ni, raTa Seqmnan msgavsi am
yuranisa, ver Seqmnian mis ms-
gavss, Tundac erTimeores
daexmaron!“**

(sura isra, aiaTi 88)

is lami aseve krZalavs yvelaim cud qcevebs da borotebas, rogorbic aa mruSoba, kacis kvla, tyulis Tqma, ciliswameba, usamarTloba, mflangveloba, Ralati, Woraoba, simTvrale dasxva, romelic sazogadoebas Zirfeshianad azianebs.

wmindayurani yovelTvis momavlisen aris orientirebuli. is uaryofs imat azrs, romlebic brmad da daufigreblad gamoTqvamen: `Cven winaprebisgan ase davinaxeT~. Suamaval ibrahimsa daxalxs Soris aseTi saubar i gaimarTa:

erTxe l

aki, man mamamiss da Tavis xalxs hki-Txa: „ras eTayvanebiT?“

_ miuges: „Tayvans vcemT kerpebs da mudamdRevl ocu l obT maTze.“

_ uTxra: „esmiT ki Tqveni, roca mouxmobT maT?“

_ moaqvT rame sargebeli TqvenTvis an gavneben ki rames?“

_ miuges: „Cven vhpoveT, Cveni mamebic ase iqceodnen“.

_ uTxra: „gana ver unda SeimecnoT, ras eTayvanebiT, Tqvenc da Tqveni winaprebic? (sura `Suara~, aiaTi 70-76)

`ikiTxe, Seni RmerTis saxeliT, romel mac gaaCina (samyar o)! (sura alayi, aiaTi 1) rogorc aRvniSneT, wmindayurani yovelTvis momavlisen aris orientirebuli da Sesabamisad morwmuneebs codnis SeZenisken mouwodebs. is arasodes ewinaaRmdegeba codnas. piriqIT, goneirebas da azrovnebas gansakuTrebul mniSvelobas aniWebs. aseve adamianebs samyarosa damasSi arsebuli yvelafris mimarT detaluri fiqrisaken mouwodebs. „...gana Tanasworniar i anganswalu l ni da uvicni?!“ (sura `zumeri~, aiaTi 9)

daskvnis saxiT SeiZleba iTqvas, rom wmindayurani adamianebsTvis iqna zegardmovlenili. is Seicavs yvelaferimas, rac adamians wuTiso fel sa da saiqoSi bednierebas moutans. arasdros

daadgeba is adamiani mcdar gzas, romelic cxovrebis gidad aseT wigns daiwe-sebs. vinc wmindayurans ikiTxavs, misi madli uxvad Caiwreba namoqmed rTa wig-nSi.

udavoa, rom yuranis kiTxvaSi, igu-lisxmeba misi mniSvelobis gageba, br-Zanebebis Sesruleba da akrZalvebis-gan Tavis Sors daWera. vinaidan wmindayurani adamianebsTvis zegardmovle-nili RvTiuri wignia. gamomdinare aq-e-dan, misi mxolod zedapiruli kiTxva SeuZlebelia dafiqrebiT kiTxvis toli madlis momtani iyos. am sakiTxTan daka-vSi rebiT, sasargeblo iqneba gavixsenoT isaiaTi, romelic ukeTi l Sobi lesi Sua-mavli stvis Sexsenebad iqna zeSTagone-buli.

`...da movavlineT Senze Sexseneba, (yurani) raTa ganumar to xalxs, rac ze-gardmovuvlineT maT, egebis dafiqrd-nen!~ (sura nahli, aiaTi 44)

Zvirfaso morwuneno!

sworedac wmindayuranis zegardmo-vlenis sawyisi da islamis xuTi burji-dan erT-erTi marxva iTvleba im upir-veles upiratesobad, romelic ramaznis mTvareshxva Tveebisgan ganasxvavebs.

madlieri da kmayofili varT imis gamos, rom aseTi madl mosilebiT aRsav-se Tves isev moveswar iT. aRniSnu l dro maqsimalurad unda gamoviyenoT da es Tveyuranis kiTxviTa da RvTismsaxure-biT unda gavataroT. gansakuTrebiT ga-vu frTxil deT, rom aravis vawyeninoT, davicvaT mZrunvelobamoklebuli da oboli bavSvebi. aseTi moqmedebiT Cven uTuod movipovebT uznaesi allahis kmayofilebas. uxarodes mas, visac wi-lad xvdeba ramaznis mTvaris aseTnair-rad gatareba.

udidesi sixaruliT gilocavT ra-maznis dasawyiss. dae es Tve samSoblos-Tvis, xalxistvis dasrulad samyaros-Tvis sikeTisa da bednierebis momtani-yo filiyos, aamin.



jema l paqsaZe
sruliad saqarTve l osmu fTi

fiTris mowya l eba

fiTris mowya leba aris is qonebri-
vi RvTismsaxureba, romelic Tavist-
visa da misi mZrunvelobis qveS myo fi
pirebisTvis unda gaiRos im muslimma,
vinc moeswra ramaznis bairams da Ziri-
Tadi moTxovni lebis garda garkveuli
raodenobis materialuri Sesazleblo-
ba gaaCnia.

fiTris mowya leba mTvariseuli
kalendris mixedvit me-2 wels Sabanis
TveSi dawesda. fiTris religiur val-
debul ebas cxad yofswinda Suamavlis
hadisebi, romelic aseve asaxavs imasac,
rom igi Suamavlis sicocxleSi srul-
deboda.

ebu said el hudris mier gadmoce-
mul hadisSi naTqvamia: *`Cven winda Sua-
mavlis sicocxleSi fiTris mowya lebas
sakvebi produqtebidan gavcemdiT. ma-
Sin Cven sakvebad -xurmas, qers, qiSmis-
sa da cximgamoc l il yvelsviyenebdiT-*.

(buhari, zeqati, 76; muslim zeqati, 12)

mocemuli hadisis mixedvit, fiT-
ris mowya lebaStan dakavSirebit, Zali-
an bevr religiur wyaroSi, msgavs mniS-
vnelobis gadmocemebi arsebobs.

gamodinare aqedan, oTxive fiqihis
mezhebis mixedvit, fiTris mowya le-
bis brZaneba mtkice da aucilebelia.
maligis, hanbelisa da Safiisgan gansx-
vavebit, hanefis mezhebis swavlulebi
ganxilaven ra gadmocemuli hadisebis
gzebs, aRweven Sedegs, rom fiTris mow-
ya leba ara Tu farZi, aramed vajibia.
aRsaniSnavia isic, rom vajibi farZis
msgavsad Sesrulebis mxriv valdebu-
l oebas gamoxatavs. gamodinare aqedan,
hanefi mezhebis mixedvit is savaldebu-
loa damisi Seusrulebloba saiqio sas-
jelsimsaxurebs.

fiTris mowya lebis mniSvneloba

abdu l lahbinabbasismier gadmoce-
mul hadisSi naTqvania, rom fiTris mow-
yaleba marxul adami ans fuWi damouwo-
nari sityvebiT gamowveul codvebisgan
aTavisuflebs da aseve imisaTvis, rom
Raribebmac sursaTis SeZena SeZlon au-
cilebelia is bairamis dRes bairamis
locvamde gaices. (ebu davudi, zeqaTi 17;
musnedi II, 277) rogorc hadisidan irkve-
va, fiTris mowya leba marxul muslimis
RvTismsaxurebas srulyofs da mas yo-
velgvari naklovanebisgan aTavisuf-
lebs. paralelurad is azlevs saSu-
alebas Raribeb bairamis sixaruli
gaiziaron.

fiTris mowya leba, zeqaTisgan
gansxvavebiT, ufro, masStabur
xasiaTs atarebs. gamomdina-
reaqedan, uamravi muslimi
iziarebs iset sixarul s,
rogoricaa Raribebze
daxmareba. Raribebi,
rom lebmamTel iTvis
ganmavlobaSi marxviT
SeiZines sulieri siZ-
liere, materialuri
siZlierec Tan daerT-
vis da isini mdidrebTan
erTad sadResaswaulo
zeims sixaruliT Sexvde-
bian. ase gamtkicdeba Zmuri
siyvaruli da sazogadoebaSi
erTianoba da urTierTsiyvaruli
daisadgurebs.

fiTris mowya lebasTan dakavSi-
rebuli pasuxismgebloba

imisaTvis, rom fiTris mowya-
leba pirovnebaze savaldebulo iyos,
saWi roa is ramaznis bairams coxali
moeswros. amitomac fiTris mowya leba
figihis wyaroebSi `zeqaTur res~ anu
`sakuTaris Tavis zeqaTis~ formaSi
moxsenebuli. sxvagvari ganmar tebiT ki
fiTris mowya leba, uzenaesi allahis
mier, pirovnebiTvis boZebuli sicocx-
lissanaevlod madlierebis gamoxatvis
mizniT aris dakanonebuli. garda amisa,
muslims, romel sac aRniSnuli RvTism-

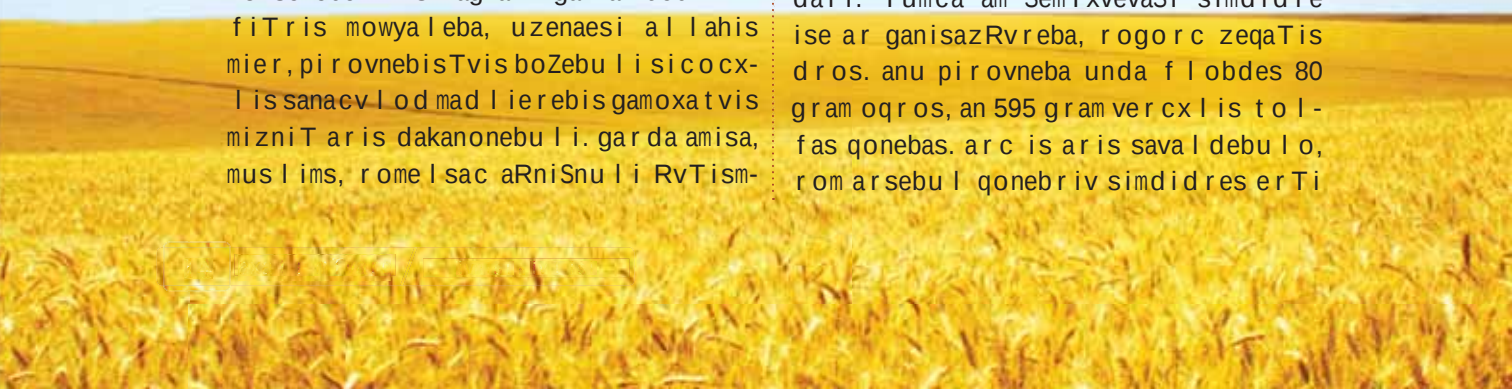
saxurebis Sesruleba xvda wilad, fiT-
ris mowya lebis gacemiT igi Tavis usaz-
Rvro madlierebas uzenaesi allahis
winaSe gamoxatavs. agreTve, unda vico-
deT, rom fiTris mowya lebis gasacemad
ar aris aucilebeli piroba, rom adami-
ans Tvis ganvavlobaSi marxva daculi
hqondes.

rogorc zemoTaRvniSneT, Tuki ada-
miani coxali moeswreba ramaznis bai-
rames iqneba misTvis fiTris gadaxdis
umTavresi piroba. magram rac Seexeba
imas, rom Raribi muslimi, romel sac
ar gaaCnia sakuTari Tavis sakmarisi
sarCo da moeswreba ramaznis bairams,
igi Tavisufalia fiTris mowya le-
bis gacemis valdebulebisgan.
saamisod saWi roa garkveuli
pirobebis arseboba.

fiTris mowya lebas-
Tan dakavSirebuli hadi-
sebi gvamcnobs, rom sa-
valdebuloa is yvela
muslimma gadaixados.
amaSTan erTad, imisT-
vis, rom adami ans fiT-
ris mowya lebis gadaxda
daekisros, arsebobs gar-
kveuli pirobebi:

1. unda iyos muslimi: is-
lamis swavlulebi erTianad
Tanxmdebian imaze, rom fiTris
mowya lebis gadaxda ekisreba mas,
vinc aris muslimi. meore mxriv, hane-
fi mezhebis mimdevari swavlulebi
amboben imisac, rom muslimi adami ani
valdebulia gadaixados im muslimis
fiTra, romelic misi uzrunvelyofis
qveSaris.

2. simdidre: hane fi mezhebis mixed-
viT, imisaTvis, rom pirovnebas fiTris
mowya leba daekisros, saWi roa iyos mdi-
dari. Tumca am SemTxvevaSi simdidre
ise ar ganisazRvreba, rogorc zeqaTis
dros. anu pirovneba unda fl obdes 80
gram oqros, an 595 gram vercxlis tol-
fas qonebas. arc is aris savaldebulo,
rom arsebul qonebriv simdidres erTi



w l i s g a n m a v l o b a S i v f l o b d e T . a r c i s a r i s a u c i l e b e l i , r o m q o n e b a s a x a s i a - T e b d e s m a t e b i s T v i s e b a .

a s e v e , h a n e f i m e z h e b i s m i x e d v i T , m a s , v i s a c g a a C n i a s a c x o v r e b e l i , s a x l i q o n e b a , t a n s a c m e l i , g a d a s a a d g i l e b e l i s a S u a l e b a , o j a x i s e r T i w l i s s a r C o , a r a q v s v a l e b i d a m i s i q o n e b a S e a d g e n s 80 g r a m o q r o s a n 595 g r a m v e r c x l i s R i r e b u l e b a s , v a l d e b u l i a f i T r i s m o w y a l e b a g a d a i x a d o s .

p i r o v n e b a , r o m e l i c q o n e b r i v i s i m d i d r i d a n g a m o m d i n a r e , v a l d e b u l i a g a d a i x a d o s f i T r i s m o w y a -

l e b a , m a g r a m r a m a z n i s

m T v a r i s d a s r u -

l e b a m d e a R n i S -

n u l q o n e b a s

d a k a r g a v s d a

m i s i s i m d i d r e

g a n s a z R v r u l

r a o d e n o b a z e

q v e v i T d a i w v e s ,

a m S e m T x v e v a S i i g i

a r T a v i s u f l d e b a f i T -

r i s m o w y a l e b i s g a d a x d i s g a n .

T u m c a , T u k i p i r o v n e b a g a r d a i c v l e b a ,

m i s i f i T r i s m o w y a l e b i s g a d a x d a a r a r i s

s a v a l d e b u l o . m a g r a m T u m e m k v i d r e e b i

g a m o T q v a m e n g a d a x d i s u r v i l s , r a T q m a

u n d a u k e T e s i a . a s e v e u n d a a R i n i S n o s

i s i c , r o m f i q i h i s s w a v l u l e b i s u m r a v -

l e s o b i s a z r i T m e m k v i d r e o b i d a n u n d a

m o x d e s f i T r i s m o w y a l e b i s g a c e m a .

k l a s i k u r w y a r o e b S i s a u b a r i a i m a -

z e , r o m f i T r i s m o w y a l e b i s g a c e m i s T -

v i s s a W i r o a p i r o v n e b a i y o s T a v i s u f a -

l i , r a c i m a s n i S n a v s , r o m m o n e b i f i T r i s

m o w y a l e b i s g a d a s a x a d i d a n T a v i s u f a l i

a r i a n .

p a s u x i s m g e b l o b a : i s l a m i s s a m a r T - l a m c o d n e e b i s u m r a v l e s o b i s a z r i T , g a m o m d i n a r e i q e d a n , r o m f i T r i s m o w y a l e -

b i s g a c e m i s q o n e b r i v i p a s u x i s m g e l o b a

m n i S v n e l o v a n i a , a m i s a T v i s a u c i l e b e l i

a r a r i s p i r o v n e b a i y o s m o w i f e b u l o b i s

a s a k s m i R w e u l i d a g o n e b r i v a d g a n v i T a -

r e b u l i .

p a s u x i s m g e b l o b a m z r u n v e l o b i s q v e S m y o f T a m i m a r T

i m i s a T v i s , r o m p i r o v n e b a m s a k u T a - r i s g a r d a , s x v a v i n m e s T v i s f i T r i s m o w y a l e b a g a s c e s , s a W i r o a i y v n e n m i s i m z u n v e l o b a s d a q v e m d e b a r e b u l i .

m u s l i m s , r o m e l s a c g a a C n i a S e s a b a m i - s i q o n e b r i v i s i m d i d r e , v a l d e b u l i a m i s i m z r u n v e l o b i s q v e S m y o f i m p i r o v n e b i s - T v i s g a s c e s f i T r i s m o w y a l e b a , r o m l e b s a c a r g a a C n i a T x e l s a y r e l i p i r o b e b i , a r i a n a r a s r u l w l o v a n e b i a n g o n e b r i v a d g a n u v i T a r e b e l n i .

d r o : h a n e f i m e z h e b i s

m i x e d v i T , f i T r i s

m o w y a l e b a r a m a -

z a n b a i r a m i s

p i r v e l d R e s

g a m T e n i i s a s

u k v e g a c e m u -

l i u n d a i y o s .

a m r i g a d , i m

d R e s , r o d e s a c

m a r x v a a k r Z a l u -

l i a , f i T r i s m o w y a l e b a

R a r i b i m u s l i m e b i s g a x a r e b a s

i s a x a v s m i z n a d .

m a S a s e , h a n e f i m e z h e b i s m i x e d v i T , i m p i r o v n e b i s T v i s , r o m e l i c b a i r a m i s R a m e s d a i b a d e b a , a n m i i R e b s i s l a m s , f i T r i s m o w y a l e b i s g a c e m a s a v a l d e b u l o a .

f i T r i s m o w y a l e b i s g a c e m i s d r o :

T a v d a p i r v e l a d u n d a a R i n i S n o s , r o m f i T r i s m o w y a l e b a o T x i v e m e z h e b i s m i x e d v i T , r a m a z n i s b a i r a m a m d e e r T i a n o r i d R i T a d r e a n k i d e v b a i r a m d R e s , d i l i s n a m a z i d a n b a i r a m i s n a m a z i s l o c v a m d e S e s a Z l e b e l i a .

a R n i S n u l d r o z e a d r e , a n g v i a n g a c e m a s T a n d a k a v S i r e b u l i m o s a z r e b e b i a s e T i a :

h a n e f i m e z h e b i s s w a v l e b i s Z i r i T a d i m o s a z r e b i s m i x e d v i T , f i T r i s m o w y a l e b a S e i Z l e b a g a i c e s r a m a z n i s T v i s d a w y e b i s d R i d a n . T u m c a a r s e b o b s i m i s m o s a z r e b a c , r o m m i s i g a c e m a S e i Z l e b a r a m a z n i s d a w y e b a m d e c m o x d e s . i m S e m T x v e v a S i ,





Tuki fiTris mowalebis gacema bairamis locvamde ar moxda, misi pasuxismgebloba isev ZalaSi rCeba da pirvelive SesaZleblobis SemTxvevaSi undamoxdes misi gadaxda.

rogorc wminda Suamavlis hadisebSi mowodebuli, fiTris mowalebis bairamis winerTi, an ori dRiT adregadaxda ukeTesia. vinaidan ase Raribebic mdidrebTan erTad xalisiT Sexvdebian ramaznis bairams. mouwonaria fiTris mowalebis bairamis Semdeg gadaxda, Tumca, gamomdinare iqedan, rom misi gadaxdis pasuxismgebloba ZalaSi rCeba, bairamis Semdeg pirvelive xelsayrel momentSi undamoxdes misi gacema.

fiTris mowalebis gadaxda

a. raodenoba:

fiTris mowalebasTan dakavSirebiT gadmocemul hadisebSi, saubarია imaze, rom wminda Suamavlis dros, pirovnebebi, romlebic Taviantiqonebrivisimdidridan gamomdinare iTvleboden fiTris mowalebis gadamxdelebad, isini qeris, xorblis marcvlis, qisimis, finikis xurmis dasxa im sursaTiT ixdidnen, romelic im periodSi saarsebo produqtad iTvleboda.

Tuki kargad davakvirdebiT wminda Suamavlis periodis praqtikas dagavITvaliswinebT fiTris mowalebis mniSnvelobas da mizans, dRes fiTris mowalebis aRniSnuli produqtebismixedviT gacema, SeiZleba iTqvas, araswori iqneba. vinaidan gadmocmebis Tanaxmad im periodSi aRniSnuli produqtebi sazogadoebis umTavres moTxovni lebas warmoadgenda da raodenobac Seesabameboda. meore mxriv ki, fiTris mowalebiT erTma Raribma erTi dRis ganmavlobaSi sazogadoebis im standartebis mixedviT unda gamoikvebos, romelSic Tvi-

Ton cxovrebs da Tavi unda igrZnos aRniSnuli muslimi sazogadoebis wevrad. msgavsi axsnebidan gamomdinare, dRevandeli islamis swavlulebi fiTris mowalebis raodenobis dasadgenad origansazRvrebidan yuradRebas erT romelimes unda aqcevden.

1. hadisebSi mocemuli sursaTis fasi saxvasdxva xarixebis mixedviT unda dadgindes fulis saSualo raodenoba.

2. fiTris mowalebis raodenobis gansazRvrad unda dadgindes erTi pirovnebis dRis ganmavlobaSi normaluri kvebis uzrunvelyofis raodenoba.

es raodenoba ar unda ganisazRvros, aRniSnuli sursaTis yvelaze iafis mixedviT. Tuki aseTi wesi iqneba gaTavisebuli, fiTris mowaleba araTu im Raribis cxovrebis pirobebidan gamomdinare, visac unda mieces, erTi dRis sayofisi sursaTis mixedviT, aramed im pirovnebis cxovrebis standartebis mixedviT unda ganisazRvros, vinc fiTris mowalebas gascems. ise, rogorc wminda yuranSi ficis gamosyidvasTan dakavSirebiT gansazRvrulia, rom *... al lahi Tqven ficis fuWsi tyvaobisaTvis ar gangsjiT, magram gangsjiT imisaTvis, rasac ficSi aRuTqvamT. damisi gamosasyidi aTi upovris dapurebaa saSualod, riTac sakuTar ojaxs kvebavT-*, (sura maide-, aiaTi 89). aseTi zRvaris daweseba samartliani da Tan saWiroa.

gadaxdis forma

gamomdinare iqedan, rom fiTris mowaleba religiuri valdebulebaa, misi SesrulebisTvis ganzraxva aucilebeli pirobaa. ise rogorc fiTris gamocalkevebis dros, aseve misi micemis drosac ganzraxva saWiroa. ganzraxva aseTia: uzenaesi al lahis kmayofile-

bisTvis gaviReb fiTTris mowya lebas. SeiZleba rogorc guliT aseve eniT war-moTqmac. magram es ar aris saWi ro maSin, r odesac Rar ibs gavcemT.

hane fis swav lebis mixedviT fiTTris mowya leba SesaZlebelia gadaxdili iq-nas fuliT. ufro metic, gamomdinare iqedan, rom fulis saxiT gacemuli fiT-ris mowya leba Rar ibs ukeT waadgeba, es sasurve li sursaTis SeZenisaTvis uke-Tesia.

kidev erTxe l unda aRiniSnos, rom hadisebSi ganmar tebuli fiTTris mowya-lebis raodenoba, minimaluria. aRniS-nuli sursaTisa da fulis raodenoba islamis qadagebis pirveli periodis materialur SesaZleblobebsa da kve-bis saSualebebis mixedviT aris gan-sazRvruli. am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT wminda Suamavlis mowodeba da rCevebi mimarTulia iqetken, rom aseT dReebSi Rar ibebma sxvebs aRar Sexedon xe lebiSi, danayr dnen da sxvebTan erTad bairamis mxiarulebas SeuerTdnen. gamomdina-re aqedan, gaviTvaliswinoT aRniSnuli fiTTris mowya lebis miznebi da raodeno-ba, rac pasuxingeblobis gasagebad uke-Tesi iqneba.

maS ase, TiToeu lma pirovnebam ga-daxedos Tavis ekonomiar SesaZleblo-bas da cxovrebis pirobebs, xolo amis Semdeg gadauxados Rar ibs erTi dRis sayofisi sarCosTvis sakmarisi fuli fiTTris mowya lebis saxiT. ojaxis erTi Tvis ganmavlobaSi sakvebSi daxarjuli fuli gavyoT ocdaaT dReze, xolo Sem-deg ojaxis wevrebis raodenobaze. miRe-buli cifri acvenebs erT pirovnebase daxarjulierTi dRis sursaTis xar je-bs.

fiTTris mowya lebis gadaxda erTob-livad unda moxdes. ar SeiZleba fiTTris mowya lebis gadamxdelma Rar ibisTvis sexsad gacemuli Tanxa fiTTrad CaTva-bos.

SeiZleba fiTTris mowya lebis

gacema

islam is fiqihis swavlulebis er-Toblivi azriT zeqaTisa da fiTTris mowya lebis gadaxdis adgilebi erTmane-Tis ganar gani rCeva. amis mixedviT, fiT-ris mowya leba ar miicema imaze, viszec ar gaicema zeqaTi. maS ase, swavlulebi Tanxmdebian imaze, rom aramus limisTvis zeqaTis gacema ar SeiZleba. rac Seexeba fiTTris mowya lebas, ebu iusu fis feTvis Tanaxmad, isic Tvlis, rom aramus li-misTvis fiTTras micema miuRebelia.

visTvis ar SeiZleba gaices fiTTris mowya leba:

vinc religiurad mdidrebad iTvle-bian, aseve arc miscolisTvis, ded-mamis-Tvis, bebia-babuisTvis, SvilebisTvis, SviliSvilebisTvis da mzrunvelobis qveSmyofiaxloblebisTvis.

fiTTris mowya lebis dros upirate-soba unda mieniWos iset Rar ibebs, vinc ver uzrunvelhyofs ojaxis Semosaval gasavals da aris saukeTeso zneobis ma-tarebeli.

fiTTris mowya lebis gadamxdel su-f-leba aqvs yvela fiTTras mices erT an sx-vadsxva pirovnebas. aseve SesaZlebelia ramdenime adamianma erTi pirovnebas miscen fiTTris mowya leba.

rac Seexeba 2013 wlis fiTTris mowya lebis raodenobas saqarTveloSi ase-Tia: sruliad saqarTvelos muslimTa sammaratvelos, samuftos gadawyveti-lebiT fiTTris mowya lebis minimaluri raodenoba Seadgens 5 (xuT) lars. aqve visargeblebT SemTxveviT da TxovniT mivmarTavT yvela morwmunes, rom am metad mniSvelovan RvTismsaxurebisa da valdebullebis Sesrulebisas nu dauT-mobT adgils aRniSnul TanxasTan mi-marTebaSi met naklebobaze saubars da amiT nurexals SeiyyanT ewySi danurc sakuTar RvTismsaxurebas mivayenebT zianis.

dae uzenaesma lvanmani Ros yvela morwmunis RvTismsaxureba.



Teravih namazi

Teravih namazi ramaznis TveSi sruldeba da oci muxlisgan Sedgeba. is, rogorc mamakacebisTvis, aseve qalebisTvis, sunneTi mueqqedea. Teravih namazi sunneTia maTTvis, vinc sapatio mizezebisa da mogzaurobis gamo, ver daicva marxva. umjobesia es locva meCeTSi jamaaTTan erTad Sesruldes. Tumca rogorc individualurad, aseve jamaaTTan erTad, misi Sesruleba ojaxebSi Seizleba. ukeTi Sobilesi Suamavali brZanebs:

warsuli codvebi mietevebam, vinc ramaznis TveSi Rameebs RvTismsaxurebaSi gaatarebs, daijerebs madlianobas da jildos mxolod uzenaesi alahisgan daelodeba. (riazus salihin, tomi II, gv. 467)

rogor sruldeba Teravih namazi
Teravih namazis Sesruleba mxolod

Zil iswina namazis Semdeg Seizleba. viTri namazi ramaznis TveSi Cveulebriv, Teravih namazis Semdeg sruldeba. TumcaviTri namazis Sesruleba Teravih namazis win dasaSvebia.

20-muxlian Teravih namazSi salamis micema Seizleba yoveliori anyovelioTxi muxlis Semdeg. orive SemTxvevaSi SesaZlebelia namazis Sesruleba da ase oci muxlissrulyofa.

jamaaTiT Taravih namazis Sesruleba (or-or muxlad)

Taravih namazis Sesruleba iwyeba Zil iswina namazis farZisa da sunneTis Semdeg.

imamis ganzraxva: `ganvizraxe alahis gulisTvis Teravih namazis Sesruleba, imamoba gavuwio maT, vinc me momyeba~, warmoiTqmeba `al lahu eqber~ da



imami xe lebs mucel ze daiwyobs.

imamis mimyoli jamaatis ganraxva: `ganviz raxe, al lahis gulisTvis, imamze miyoliT Teraviih namazis Sesruleba. imamis Teqbiris Semdeg jamaatic aseve warmotqvams Teqbirs da xe lebs mucel Tan Seaer Tebs.

amis Semdeg imami da jamaati, CurCuliT, vedreba `subhaanes- kiTxuloben. imami CurCuliT kiTxulobs `eRuzubis- mil lahs-, xolo jamaati am dros Cuma- daa. Semdeg imami xmamaRla iwebs sura `fatihas- da yuranis sxva suras kiTx- vas. imami da jamaati asruleben ruquRs ,sejdes, ris Semdegac meore muxlze dgebian.

imami isev CurCuliT kiTxulobs `bismil lahs-, Semdeg xmamaRla kiTxu- lobs `fatihas- da sxva suras, Semdeg yvelani asruleben ruquRs da sejdes dasxdebian.

am mdgomareobaSi TanmimdevrobiT kiTxuloben `eTTeXiiaTus-, `salavaTs-, vedrebas `rabennaa aaTinaa-, Semdeg az- levene salams: Tavsmar jvniv damar cxniv abruneben da warmotqvamen: `essalaamu a lequm ve rahmetul lah-. aseori muxli Teravihi dasrulebulad CaiTvleba.

zemoT CamoTvliili moqmedebebi 10- jer or-or muxlad meordeba da amgva- rad muxlebis ricxvi aRwevs 20-s. amis Semdeg jamaatiT asruleben viTri nama- zis sam muxlis.

Teraviih namazis Sesruleba indivi- dual urad da or-or muxlad

aseT dros Teraviih namazis sruldeba iseve, rogorc dilis namazis sunneTi. ganraxva: `al lahis gulisTvis ganviz- raxe Teraviih namazis Sesruleba-

ormuxliani namazi meordeba 10- jer da ase muxlebis raodenobia mRwevs ocs. amis Semdeg sruldeba viTri nama- zis 3 muxli.

jamaatiT Teraviih namazis Sesrule- ba oTx-oTx muxlad

imamma, romelmac unda gauZRves na- mazs da aseve jamaatic sawyis Teqbirs warmotqvams da xe lebs mucel Tan Seik- raven. Semdeg imami da jamaati CurCu- liT vedreba `subhaanes- kiTxuloben. imami CurCuliT kiTxulobs `eRuzu besmeles-, xolo jamaati am dros Cuma- daa. Semdeg imami xmamaRla iwebs sura `fatihas- da yuranis sxva suras kiTx- vas. imami da jamaati asruleben ruquRs da sejdes, ris Semdegac meore muxlze dgebian.

imami CurCuliT kiTxulobs `bis- mil lahs-, Semdeg xmamaRla kiTxulobs `fatihas- da sxva suras, Semdeg yvelani asruleben ruquRs, sejdes dasxdeb- an. am mdgomareobaSi TanmimdevrobiT kiTxuloben `eTTeXiiaTus-, `al lahum- me sal lisa da al lahumme bar iqs-.

mesame muxlze imami da jamaati Cur- CuliT kiTxuloben `subhaanes-, imami CurCuliT kiTxulobs `eRuzubis- mil lahs-, Semdeg xmamaRla kiTxulobs `fa- tihas- da sxva suras. imami da jamaati asruleben ruquRs, sejdes da meoTx- e muxlze dgebian.

imami CurCuliT kiTxulobs `bis- mil lahs-, xmamaRla kiTxulobs `fati- has- da sxva suras, Semdeg yvelani asru- leben ruquRs da sejdes dasxdebian.

am mdgomareobaSi TanmimdevrobiT kiTxuloben `eTTeXiiaTus-, `sal l ba- riqs-, vedrebas `rabennaa aaTinaa-, Semdeg az- leven salams: Tavsmar jvniv damar cxniv abruneben da warmotqvamen: `essala- mu a lequm ve rahmetul lah-.

zemoT CamoTvliili moqmedebebi me- ordeba xTjer oTx-oTx muxlad, amgva- rad muxlebis ricxvi aRwevs 20-s.



si f rTxi l e akrZa l u l sa da neba da rTu l Tan mi marTebaSi

`o, mo rwmuneebo, isaz r doeT yove l ive saukeTesoTi rac (ha l a l i T), Cven giboZeT da daemad l iereT a l l ahs, Tuki Tqven mxo l o d mas scemT Tayvans!~

(su r a bay a r a a i a T i 172).

si f rTxi l e i s l a m i s m i x e d v i T, a k r Z a l u l s a d a n e b a d a r T u l T a n m i m a r T e b a S i Z a l i a n m n i S v n e l o v a n i d a s a y u r a d R e b o a i m i t o, r o m T u m u s l i m i a d a m i a n i a r g a u f r T x i l d e b a d a y u r a d R e b a s a r m i a q c e v s, S e i Z l e b a a m d a u d e v r o b a m S e s r u l e b u l i R v T i s m s a x u r e b i s m a d l i a n o b a S e a m c i r o s a n g a a b a T i l o s k i d e c.

a l l a h i s S u a m a v a l i, h a r a m s a d a h a l a l T a n m i m a r T e b a S i u a R r e s a d m o r C i l i i y o. w m i n d a a i S e w m i n d a S u a m a v l i s a m T v i s e b a s a s e g v i a m b o b s:

a l l a h i s S u a m a v a l s, r o c a o r i r a m i s g a n e r T - e r T i s g a k e T e b i s a r C e v a n i s s a S u a l e b a m i e c e m o d a, T u a k r Z a l u l i a r i y o, i s y o v e l T v i s u f r o i o l s a i r C e v d a d a g a a k e T e b d a. T u i s s a q m e a k r Z a l u l i i y o, m a S i n m i s g a n y v e l a z e S o r s T v i T o n d a d g e b o d a. ~ h a r a m i m o g e b i s g a n S o r s d g o m a a l l a h i s S u a m a v l i s e r T - e r T i r C e v a d a T x o v n a a m u s l i m e b i s m i m a r T. i s e r T - e r T h a d i s S i a s e b r Z a n e b s:

`s a m o T x i s x a l x i s a m i s a x i s a a: s a m a r T - l i a n i d a w a r m a t e b u l i q v e y n i s m e T a u r i;

n a T e s a v e b i s a d a m u s l i m a n e b i s m i m a r T S e m w y n a r e b e l i; k e T i l i d a m r a v a l r i c x o v a n i o j a x i s m q o n e, h a r a m i s g a n S o r s m d g o m i, s x v i s g a n a r a f r i s m o m T x o v n i d a o j a x i s a m g z i T m a r C e n a l i a d a m i a n i ~.

h a d i s S i n a x s e n e b i s a m o T x i s m e s a m e s a x i s a d a m i a n e b i s S e s a x e b i T q v a, r o m e r T i v i n m e s g a n a r a f r i s m o T x o v n a a, m e o r e _ h a r a m i s g a n S o r s y o f n a. a d a m i a n s m u d m i v i c x o v r e b i s d a m s a x u r e b i s a T v i s, r a c m a s e v a l e b a, a r a s d r o s a r u n d a d a a v i w y d e s. a m i s a T v i s s a W i r o a s a k u T a r i S v i l e b i h a l a l i l u k m i T g a z a r d o s, h a r a m i s g a n o j a x i d a i c v a s d a a l l a h i s m s a x u r i s s a x e l i a r S e a r c x v i n o s. a s e T a d a m i a n s a l l a h i s a a q a o c x o v r e b a S i y o v e l i v e k a r g s d a u l e v q o n e b a s m i s c e m s. a l l a h i s S u a m a v a l m a a m i T T a v i s T a n a m i m d e v r e b s m o u w o d a i s e T i v e c x o v r e b i s k e n, r o g o r c m a s h q o n d a a m q v e y n a d. d i d i q o n e b i s i n t e r e s i m a s a r a s d r o s h q o n i a, r a d g a n i c o d a, r o m i s a r a v i T a r S e d e g s a r m i u t a n d a.

a l l a h i s S u a m a v a l i b r Z a n e b d a: `i s e T i d r o u n d a m o v i d e s, r o m a d a m i a n i m o -

gebulis Sesaxeб, halalia Tu harami, saerTod ar dafiqrdeba.~ haramisa da halalis Sesabamisi aRzrdisaTvis wmin-da Suamavals patara asakis muslimani bavSvebisTvis didi mniSvne lobamiuniWebia da cudi saqciel is Cadenisgan isini daucvia. erT hadisSi wmin-da Suamavali brZanebs:

`bavSvebs fulis mogeba ar daavaloT, radgan amas Tu maTgan aucileblad moiTxovT, SeiZleba moiparon. Tu maT xe loba ar aqvT, nu daavalebT raimes gakeTebas, radgan isini mere namusiT fulis mogebas daiwyeben. maT mogebul fuls mniSvne lovnad nu CaTvliT, raTa bolos maTze damokidebuli ar darCeT. Tqven mxolod sufTa da halalimogixdebaT.~

harami, rogorc adamianeб-Tan Segarcxvens, al lahis winaSec fass dagikargavs. al lahi aseTi adamianis vedrebasac ar miiRebs. al lahis Suamavali brZanebs, rom adamianis gakeTebuli vedreba rom al lahma miiRos, man halalsa da harams didi yuradReba unda miaqcios. es wmin-da Suamavalm mravaljer aRniSna. amiserT-erTimagaliTi:

al lahi sufTaa, amitom is mxolod sufTas miiRebs. manN rac Suamavlebs ubrZana, is sxva adamianeбisTvisac brZana. al lahi, Suamavlebs mimarTavs:

`Suamavlebo, sufTa, halali lukma miiReT da sikeTe hqmeniT, ueWvelad mevuyi imas, rasac akeTebT.~ (sura `mununi~, aiaTi 51). morwmuneebsac igives ubrZanebs:

`o, morwmuneebo, isazrdoeT yovelive saukeTesoti rac (halaliT), Cven giboZeT da daemadliereT al lahs, Tuki Tqven mxolod mas scemT Tayvans!~ (sura

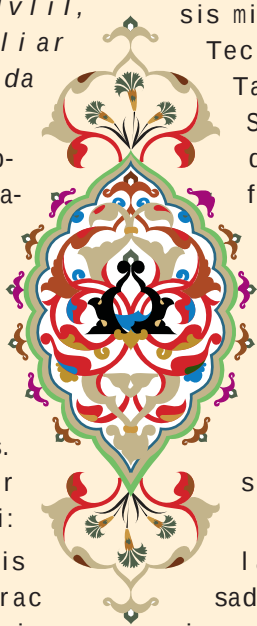
bayaraaiaTi 172).

wmin-da Suamavli is gafrTxileba aseTia: adamiani, romelic al lahis gzaze ibrZvis, didi drois ganavlobaSi Sors aris wasuli, brZolis gamo Tavi mouwesrigebeli, xolo tansacmeli dantverulli aqvs, magram is Tu harams ar erideba, xolo al lahis winaSe xe lebs aRapyrobs da Seevedreba, mis vedrebas al lahi rogor Seismens?! roca misi naWam-nasvami haramia~.

muhammed Suamavli is kriteriუმები აკრZალუ l Tan dakavSireბი Tmkafiodaa gansazRvruli. zemoT moyvani li hadisis mixedviT, adamanma ramdeni sikeTec ar unda akeTos, al lahis gzaze Tavi gaswiros, saxlidan Zalian Sors wavides, Tu harams ar erideba, yovel saqmes al lahis winaSe fasi ekargeba da amitomac vedrebasac Zala ekargeba. muslimani adamanisTvis amqveynad yvelaze mTavari movaleoba -sisufTave, rwmenasTan erTad saWiro brZanebebis Sesruleba da sufTa, halali lukmiT sazrdoobaa, rac mis rogorc fizikur, aseve sulier ganwmendas niSnavs.

muhammedi Suamavli is (salal laahu aleihi vese llem) msgavsad, al lahis kanoneბTan axlomdgom imam azams erT adamanisgan asaRebi vali hqonda. im adamanis, sadac is cxovrobd, mezoblad tirili iyo. imami azami mcvalebulis gansasvenebeli namazis salocavad wavida. im dRes Zalian cxe loda. imamma azamma ifigra, Cemi mevalis saxli is CrdiliSi rom gavCerde, Cemi fulis procenti iqnebao da mcxunvare mzis qveS gaCereba am j obina.

wmin-da Suamavli is mier halalisa da haramis Sesaxeб didi yuradRebis gamoCena Semdeg hadisSi c naTlad Cans. abu ruhm



el gifari gadmogvcems:

`haiberSi im dros, CavediT roca xurma jer kidev mkvaxe iyo. haiberi Zalian cxeli da saSiSi adgili iyo. yvelas Zalian mogvSivda. cixe TiTqmisa alyaSi iyo moqceuli, roca iqidan oci an ocdaaTi viri gareT gamovida, ebraelebma isini SigniT ver Seiyvanes. muslimanebma daiWires da dakles, Semdeg cecxli daanTes daxorcis Sewva daiwyes. wminda Suamavalma hkiTxa:

_ rasniSnavses cecxli, ratom daanTeTo?

_ xorcis Sesawvavado! _ upasuxes maT.

_ romelioxorcis? _ hkiTxa isev Suamavalma.

_ viris xorcis Sesawvavado! upasuxes maT.

amis gagonebaze wminda Suamavalma maT ubrZana:

_ kerZi saswrafod daaqcieT da WurWelic daamtvrieTo!

Tanamimdevar TaganerT-erTma wminda SuamavalshkiTxa:

_ wminda Suamavallo, kerZi rom davaqcioT da WurWeli gavrecxoTar SeiZlebao?

_ kargi, ase moiqeciT! _ upasuxa alIahis Suamavalma. aqyuradRebismisaqcevi da mTavari isaris, rom moqmedeba xdeba omis dros. adamianebi SimSiliTZlier Sewuxebuliarian. amis miuxedavad, alIahis Suamavalma haramis Wamis neba maTar misca. Tanamimdevrebmaz wminda Suamavlis brZaneba dauyonebliV Seasrules.

haramis WamasTan dakavSirebiT, alIahis Suamavalma, mTeli Tavisi sicocxle didi sifrTxiliT gaatar. gza mimavali yovelTvis dabla ixedeboda, radgan mxolod haramis ki ara, saeWvoramis danaxvasac Tavs aridebda. Tavis

Tanamimdevrebsac igive rCevebs azIlevda. Tanamimdevar Tagan jerrimalIahis Suamavalsharamis wamierad danaxvis Sesaxeb hkiTxa. wminda Suamavalma upasuxa:

`Tvali saswrafod sxva mxares Seab-rune!~

ummu selemes mier gadmocemuli es hadisic aranakleb sainteresoa:

`alIahis Suamavlis gverdiT viyavi. meimunec iqiyoy. am dros ibn ummu meqTumi Semovida. es ambavi qalebis Tavis daxurvis brZanebis Semdeg moxda. wminda Suamavalma Cven gviTxra:

_ fardis ukan daimalet!

_ is xom brmaa, wminda Suamavallo, Cven mainc ver dagvinaxavs?!

wminda Suamavalma gvipasuxa:

_ Tqvenc brma xarT? mas ver dainaxavT?~

zemoT moyvaniI magaliTebSi, alIahis Suamavlis mxridan, haramTan dakavSirebiT gamoCenili didi sifrTxile Cans, ris gakeTebasac Tavis mimdevrebiganac moiTxovda.

alIahis Suamavalma Tanamimdevrebi halalis haramad da haramis halalad CaTvlis msgavsi sakiTxebis Sesaxebac gaaf rTxila. ibn abbasi am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT gadmogvcems:

`erTi kaci alIahis SuamavalTan mi-vida da uTxra:

_ xorcis Wamis Semdeg qalebis marmarT sqesobrivi ltolva miZlierdeba, amitom sakuTar Tavs xorcis Wama haramad-akrZalulad gamovucxade.

amis gamo alIahisgan Semdegi aiaTi iqnamovlenili:

`o, morwmuneebo, nu aikrZalavT im halal saWmels, risi Wamis nebac Tqven RmerTma dagrTo, ufrTxildiT (mis dawesebulis), vinaidan alIahs ar uyvars

zRvars gadasu lebi, gamoiyeneT saWm lad RmerTis naboZebidan is, rac halalia. gesinodeTRmerTis, rome lic gwamT.~ (sura `maide~, aiaTi 87-88).

zemoT moyvani li aiaTiT aSkarad naTel ia, roma l lahismier naboZebi halali sarCos TviTneburad haramad gamocxadebis ufleba arc erT SemTxvevaSi adamians ar gaaCnia.

fahreTTin razi am aiaTs Semdegnair ganmar tebas aZlevs:

1. al lahis mier TqvenTvis mocemuli halali haramad ar aqciot!

2. al lahis mier mocemuli halalis Sesaxe harami si tyva arc wamogcdeT!

3. al lahis mier naboZeb halalis, haramis msgavsad, Tavi ar aaridoT!

4. pasuxis gacemis dros, halali sxvisTvis haramad ar aqciot!

5. nu SeurevT erTmaneTSi sakuTar SromiT mopovebul da mitacebul qonebas!

6. mitacebuli sakuTari qonebisgan, SeZlebis dagvarad, Tavi Sors daiWireT, radganac aseTma qmedebam SeiZleba halali haramad aqcios!

aiaTSi naxsenebi `gadaWarbebis~ mniSvneloba halalis haramad gamocxadebas niSnavs. e.i. `radgan Tqven yvelaferi sufta al lahma halali gagixadaT, es ikmareT daharams ar gaekarot!~

sura `Tahr imSi~ al lahi brZanebs:

`o, Suamavalo! ratom Seni colebis sargebelisTvis ukrZalav TavisTavis imas, rac halali giyo RmerTma? ueWvelad, al lahi mimtevebi da mwyalobel ia~ (sura `Tahr imi~, aiaTi 1). es aiaTic igive mniSvnelobas atarebs.

al lahis Suamavlis gardacvalebis Semdeg, erT-erTma misma mimdevarma haramisgan uaRresad Sors daiWira Tavi. am TemasTan dakavSirebiT, Zalze saintere-

soa ibrahime Temis magaliTi:

`erT dRes beiTi maydisis meCeTSi vimyofebodi. Sua Rame roca gadavida, meCeTis kari gaiRo da erTi adamiani Semovida. man namazi iloca da yiblisaken zurgiT dajda. Semdeg ormocikaci kidev Semovida. pirvelad Semosuli adamiani maTi ufrosi iyo. maTganerT-erTma Tqva:

aqerTi kacivevs. ufros magaicina da Tqva:

is ibrahim eThemia. is ormoc dRes naloci namazis sitkbos ver gaigebis. am si tyvis gagonebaze Tavi ver Sevikave, miuaxlovdi, mivesalme davkiTxe:

_ al lahis siyvaruls gaficeb, amis mizezi ra aris? meTqi man mipasuxa:

_ ama da am dRes basraSi xurma giyidia. erTi xurma Zirs davardni la, Sen isic Seni ggonebia da agiRia. sinamdvi leSi is Seni ar iyo. amis gamo, Sen sulierad daknindi.

saswrafod wavedi da xurmis gamyidvel adamians patieba vTxove. is adamanic kargi kaci aRmoCnda da momxdaris gamo Zalian Sewuxda.~ aqedan SeiZleba davaskvnaT, rom adamanis cxovrebaSi halali da harami Zalian mniSvnelovani ram aris. adamanma am sakiTxs aucileblad didi yuradReba unda dauTmos. zemoT moyvani li magaliTebidan naTlad Cnas Tu dRes Cven musli adamaniebs ramdenad moklebuli gvaqvs sifrTxile islamis mixedviT, haramTan (akrZaluli) da halalTan (nebadarTuli) mimarTebaSi. is rac nebadarTul ia RmeTisgan nebadarTulad unda vcnoT da sakuTar Tavs ar unda gamovuxadoT akrZalulad da piriqit. imitom rom Cven amis ufleba ar gvaqvs. CvenTvis akrZalulic naTel ia da nebadarTulic. uzenaesma al lahma mogvces yvela Cvengans akrZalulis da nebadarTulis gansxvavebis unari da yovelgvari akrZaluli da cudi saqmeebis gakeTebisagan dagvi faros.

 daniel bolqvaZe

ramazani da RvT ismsaxu neba

samTveulis yvelaze xeiriani da nayofieri, adamanis gadarCenistvis, patiebisTvis, aseve wyalobistvis ramaznis Tvea. Zvir fasi yuranis CamobrZanebac am TveSi daiwyo.

`ramadanis Tvea, romeIsic zemovlinebuli iqna yurani WeSmarit gza d xal xistvis d cxad cnobarad WeSmariti gza da ganmasxvaveb lad WeSmaritebisa baTil isagan. da Tqvangavinc ixi loses Tve, imarxulos masSi, da vinc avad iyosan mgzavrobaSi, amdenive sxva dReebSi. al lahis nebaa TqvenTvis Sveba da ara vneba da rom SeasruloT es raodenoba da adidoT al lahi imistvis, rom WeSmarit gzas dagadginaT. egeb madlierni

iyot.~ (sura`bayara-- aiaTi 185)

swavlu lebidan erT-erTis -beizavis mixedvit ramaznis sxvadasxva RameebSi, sxvadasxva Suamav lebbe jebrai l angelozis meSveobiT daiwyo brZanebis gardmovlena:

pirvel Rames – ibrahim Suamavals – ramdenimestriqoni

meeqvse Rames – musa Suamavals – Toras

mecamete Rames – isa Suamavals – bibliis

ocdameoTxe Rames – muhammed Suamavals – yuranis – imami buharisa da muslimis mixedvit, es 27-e Rame iyo mas



yadiris Rame hqvia.

surat`yadir~—is 1-3 br ZanebeSi aseamoxseniebuli: `ueWvelad, Cven gardmavlineT igiyadiris Rames! ragamcnobs Sen, ras niShavs yadiris Rame? yadiris Rame aTas Tveze ukeTesia.~

ramaznis Tvis siZvir fase aqedanac Cans, magram Tu davfiqrdebiT, advilad gavigebT, rom es erTi Rame aTas Tveze ukeTesi Zvirfasi yuranis Camobr Zanebam gaxada.

udidesma allahma yvela adamiani Zvirfasad, misi sulisgan gaaCina, magram yuranis Seswavla mxolod rCeul adami-anebs xvda wilad.

esms oflios mosaxleobis Zaliamcire nawilia. roca aseT mcire adamianta ricxvSi Sen Tavs aRmoaCen, uzenaes allahs Cvengan usazRvro madoლა, seides Sesruleba da didebasWirdeba, Tuki yuranis CamosvlamerTi Rame aTas Tveze xeriani gaxada, mas ramdenad unda gansxvavdes is adamiani, visguIsic diadi gamCenis brZanebiT yurani qerimi moTavsda; meorisagan, romel sac arcsicocxleSi da arcsikvdilis Semdeg aseTi Zvirfasi jildis miReba ar eRisa Zvirfaso mkiTxvelo SenTvTvis momindvia gansjamisa, Tu ramdenad valdebulia igi RmerTis winaSe sxvebisgan gansxvavebiT.

aqedanganomdinare, TiToeuli Cvenгани valdebuli varT SevicnoT sakuTari Tavi da codvebis, romlebic aqamde gvikeTebia SevecadoT am Zvirfasi Tvis yoveli wutis gamoyenebiT SevZloT, rom RmerTma isini gvpatios. aseve Cvens irgvlivmyofi iseti adamiანების gadarCena SevZloT, vinc mxolod muslimis saxels atarebs da mis Sesaxeb araferi

icis. vinc am Tves moeswreba aseTi xel sayreli droxelidan ar unda gauSvas.

am TveSi marxva aucilebelia: `hei Tqven, romel Tac irwmuneT! savaldebulo gaxda Tqvenda marxva, rogorc savaldebulo gaxda maTTvis, vinc Tqven uwinares iyo. egebis daculi iyoT yovelive cudisgan.~ (surat`bayara~183).

am Tvis pirveli 10 dRe wyalobis, Semdegi 10 dRe patiebisa da codvebis monaniebis, xolo 10 dRe jojoxeTidan gadarCenis dReebia. sxvadasxva hadisebSi winda. muhammed Suamavali am Tvis Sesaxeb ase brZanebs:

`rogorc ki ramaznis Tve daiwyeba, samoTxis karebi gaiReba, jojoxeTis karebi Caiketeba. am TveSi eSnakebi jawebiT daiborkebian.~

`vinc ramaznis TveSi sruli rwmeniT imarxulebs (mxolod allahis Tvis), mas patara codvebi epatieba.~

`marxva adamianta jojoxeTidan gadamrCenia.~

`Cems mimdevarTagan, romelnic sikeTes gaakeTeben es maT 700-magad daubrundebaT, marxva ki gansxvavebulia, misi madli mxolod RmerTma icis. (marxva sulis Zlier uWirs, radganac is mxolod CemTvis gasakeTebeli RvTis msaxurebaa, mec misi madli usazRvro gavxade, marxuli xom Wama-smas dasiamovnebis miRebas mxolod Cemi kmayofilebis misaRebad iklebs.)~ brZanebs.

TanamimdevarTagan zogierTi winda Suamavals ekiTxeba:

— ei, RmerTis sayvarelo Suamavalo, marxvas ra asustebs (madlis ramcirebs)?





— tyuili, Wori, si tyvis mitan-mo-
tana marxvas Seasust ebs.

wminda Suamavali RmerTs ase eve-
dreboda:

“RmerTo, daifareCemi ena - tyuili-
sgan, gu li — eWvisagan, saqme — sxvebis da-
naxvisagan, Tvali — araswori gaxedvis-
gan, radganac mxo lod Senici simarTle
gulebSi arsebuli, aseve simarTle da
mizani TvaliT gaxedilis”.

CamovTvalot marxvis momcemi sike-
Teebi:

a) sulis moTxovnilebis daokeba
daal lahis siyvarulis gaZliereba;

b) sxvadasxva siZneleebis daZlevis
sTvis sulierad gaZliereba;

g) axlo naTesavebTan urTierTo-
bis gaZliereba: sahurze gaRviZebiT,
ifTarze mipatiJebiT, Taraviz namazi l
locvit daaS.

d) fitris gacemiT adamianTagaWi-
vebebis gulTan ufro axლოს mitana.

wminda Suamavali brZanebs: “imarxu-
leT, gamo janmrTel diT”, aseve dasZens:

“mormune adamians ori sasixarulo
droaqvs: “pirveli — iftris dros magi-
dasTan dasxdomisas, meore — imqveynad
RmerTis winaSe, marxvisTvis micemuli
sikeTis danaxvisas”.

ase rom, Zvirfaso mormuneebo am
TveSi marxvasTan erTad cotac wminda.
loyman Suamavlis rCevebsac movusmi-
not:

“Svilo, Cumad yofniT arasdros
minania, Tu sityva vercxlia, gaCumeba

oqro iqneba.~

“siCume saswaulia, mxo lod Zalian
cotas SeuZlia es.~

siCumiT adamianebi Zalian bevr sa-
frTxes airideben. “Tu mainc ityvian
rac surT, gaigeben imas, rac ar surT.~
magram yovelTvis siCumec ar varga. ro-
disvilaparakoT an rodis gavCumdeT es
SevecadoT wminda muhammed Suamavlis-
gan gavigoT:

“RmerTze da aaxireTis dReze
damjerno, an xeiriani ilaparakeT an ga-
CumdiT.~ amitom Tu adamianis laparaki
bevr sxva adamians gadaarCens, misi ga-
Cumeba ar SeiZleba. cota da xarisxia-
nad undavi laparakoT. mitom RmerTma 2
yuri, da imisaTvis, rom cotavi lapara-
koT 1 ena mogvca.

“vinc, aseve daufigreblad bevrs
ilaparakebs, bevri Secdoma eqneba.~
“ras laparakob, vise laparakebi, radros
unda elaparako am kiTxvebze bevri i fi-
gre.~

“bvrs is laparakobs, vinc mizans
malavs, aseT grZlad molaparakes mo-
kled mosmena swirdeba.~

“RmerTma am TveSi Cveni marxva
mis didebad, gaCumeba figrad, xedva ma-
galitad, laparaki saswaulad aqcios.
Cveni sicocxle mis gzaze maqsimalur-
ad RvTimsaxurebaSi gagvatarebinos da
yvela xeiriani vedreba agvisrulos. am
Tvis madliT, yvelTvis TveTe qvle-
Tebinos! adamiin!”





namazis mniSvne loba

muhammed Suamav l is mixedviT

al l ahis Suamavali farZi namazebis locvisgarda, Tavisufal drosnafile namazebsac loculobda. rodesac raime mizezis gamo odnavsixaru l sigrZnobda, maSinve madlobis namazs (Suqur namazs) loculobda. roca raime sawyen ambavs Seityobda, kvlav namazs loculobda. mas namazi arasdros arafrit Seucv lia. axlad gamuslimanebuli adaman-ebisTvisac namazis ulocvelobisTvis neba arasdros miucia da is yovelTvis ambobda, rom namazis gareSe arc erTi sarwmunoeba ar SeiZleboda yofiliyo. am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT, friad sainteresoa Semdegi magaliTi:

saqif heietis tomis warmomadgenlebma, muslimanebs wauyenes moTxovnebi, rom lebic mdgomareobda SemdegSi:

- ar aeRoT maTgan araviTar igadasaxadi;

- arasdros gamoeZaxebinaT isini jihatze (omSi);

- ar moeTxovaT namazis locva.

maT moTxovnebs al l ahis Suamavali ma upasuxa:

„kargi! dae, Tqven ar mogTxovon gadaxadis gadaxda, ar gagiwvion jihatze, magram araferi kargi ar aris iset rwmenaSi, sadac ar loculoben namazs!”

namazs, rom l is locvac al l ahis brZanebaa, imdenad uzarmazari mniSvne loba aqvs, rom brZolis velzec ki valdebuli iyvnen meomrebi

„al l ahis Suamavali erT-erTi mogzaurobis dros dajnanisa da usfanis tomebs Soris dabanakda. mowinaaRmdegeebi erTmaneTs eubnebodnen:

- muslimanebs aqvT namazi, romelic maTTvis Svilebsa da mSoblebze

Zvirfasia. es aris iqindi namazi. iyaviT fxizlad da rogorc ki isini namazis locvas Seudgebian, moulodnelad davesxaT Tavs. am dros wmindia Suamavals jebrai l ange lozi gamoecxada da ukarnaxa Tu rogore locaT namazi brZolis velze.

„rodesac imyofebode maT (omSi monawile jars) Soris da winamZRvrobamde (namazs) – alocebde, ukan dagidgeserTi jgufi da Tan aRWurvili iyvnen TavTavianTi iaraRiT. xolo roca sejdeseasruleben, ukan gadavidnen; movides meore jgufi, romelsac ar ulocia da ilocos Sentan erTad, oRond daicvan usafrTxoeba da iyon SeiaraRebulni. urwmunoebis surT, ugulis yurod iyoT SeiaraRebisa da bargisadmi, raTa uecrad dagesxan Tavs da moitanon ierisi. da ar aris Tqvenze codva, moixsnaT SeiaraReba, Tuki SegawuxebT wvima, an iqnebiT avad, oRond, daicaviT usafrTxoeba. ueWvelad al l ahma urwmunoTaTvis samarcxvino sasjeli moamzada!”

rogorc xedavT, muslimans namazis gadadeba arasdros ar SeuZlia. namazis jamaTiT locvaze uaric ki seriozuligadacdomaa. Zlevamosili al l ahi gvafrTxilebs, rom marTl morwmunebs mxlod namazis locviT SeuZliaT Zlevamosilebisa dagamarjvebis mopoveba:

„isini, visac mivcemT Zalau flebas, dedamiwaze Seasruleben namazs gasce- men zeqaTs, mouwodeben xalxs keTili saqmeebisaken da aukrZalaven cuds yvelafris Sedegi cnobili gaxdeba al l ahisaTvis.”

amgvarad, CvenTvis ukve cnobilia, rom namazi RvTismsaxurebis yvelaze Zvirfasi formaa. amitom adamanma ne-



bismieri winaaRmdegobis da siZnelis dros namazi mainc unda ilocos. abu derdagadmogvcems: „allahisSuamavali ma aseTi rCeva momca: „rogorc ar unda ganadgurde, cecxliSic rom daiwva, allahs mainc aravin gauto lo! aras dros namazis locvas Tavi ar daanebo! vinc namazis locvas Segnebulad Tavs daanebebs, is adamiani allahis mfarvelobi dan Sors darCeba.”

allahis Suamavali brZolis dros farZi namazis locviTar kmayofildeboda. is RamRamobiT dilamde allahs evedreboda. wmindali bediris brZolis Sesaxeb gadmogvcems:

„bediris dRes, Cven Soris, miydadis garda, sxva cxenosani aravin iyo. kargad maxsovs, rom im dros, allahis Suamavlis garda, yvelas gveZina. is ki, dilamde, erTixis ZirSi, namazs loculobda da tiroda.”

muhammed Suamavlis allahisadmi siyvarulma iseT dones miaRwia, rom igi qveyanaze simSvides da mosvenebas mxolod RvTismsaxurebis dros poulobda. amqveyniur saqmianobaSi CaiZireboda ra, maSinve bilals ezans akiTxebda da TviTon namazis salocavad wavidoda. locvis drois dadgomisas, is yvela saqmes gverdze gadadebda da namazis salocavad gaeSureboda. mTeli Tavisi sicocxlis ganmavlobaSi muhammed Suamavali (salal laahu aleihivelelem) namazs drois dadgomistanave loculobda. is namazis Tavis droze locviT Zalian did kmayofilebas da simSvides poulobda. uzenaesi allahi namazis mimarT seriozuli damokidebulebebisa da Tavis droze Sesrulebis Sesaxeb aiaTSi ase brZanebs:

„WeSmaritad, farisevlebi cdiloben allahis motyuebas, maSin rodesac allahma icis maTityuili. rodesac isini salaTs asruleben, mas uxalisod akeTeben, mxolod xalxis saCvenebblad allahs mxolod droadro axseneben.”

„vai, im (namazis) mlocavebs, vinc ar ufrTxil debian Taviant namazs, vinc mas

mxolod saCvenebblad asrulebs.”

allahis wmindali Suamavali namazis Semdegi droisaTvis gadadebas mizanSewoni ladar miiCnevs:

„namazis locvas pirveli wuTebidanve allahis kmayofileba axlavs, xolobolowuTebSi – patieba.” aqedan gamomdinareobs, rom allahi namazis pirlive wuTebSi kmayofili xdeba, bolowuTebSi mlocav adamianebs ki patiebis SansirCebaT.

allahis Suamavals, sicocxlis bolowuTebSi, rodesac Zalian mZimed avad iyo, namazi ar gaucdenia. avadmyofobaise gaZlier damis organizmSi, rom Zal-Rone gamoecala, magram ori adami anis daxmarebiT, SuadRisa da samxrobis namazis salocavad man mainc SeZlo meCeTSi Sesv la da namazis xalxTanerTad locva. sikvdi lTan Zalian axlos myofma allahis Suamavali bolowuTebSi ar daiviwya Tavisi sayvareli Tanamimdevrebi, romel TamimarT misibolosit yebi aseTi iyo: „namazi! Namazi! Tqveni Zalauflebis qveS myof monebs, qalebsa da bavSvebs gaufrTxil diT da samarTlianad moeqeciT.”

allahis Suamavali Tavisi cxovreba da islamis sarwmunoeba saukeTeso doneze warmogvidgina. aseve namazis Sesrulebasac is yvelasgan saukeTesod moitxovs.

sayvareli Suamavali didmniSvne lobas aniWebda bavSvobis asakidan locvis dawyebas. is Svidiwlis asakSi yvelasgan namazis locvis dawyebas iTxovda, xolo aTiwlis asakSi – mismimarT ufro seriozuli damokidebulebas, radgan allahi yuranis aiaTSi ase brZanebs:

„ubrZane Seni ojaxis wevrebs dawesebuli namazis locva damisi (Sesrulebisas) iyavi momTmeni. Cven ar viTxovT Sengan wils, Cven TviTon giwiladebT Sen, xolo (keTili) dasasruli eqnebaT maT, vinc RvTismosavia.”



ليلة القدر
خير من ألف شهر

yadiris Rame

ramaznis mTvare, romelic uamravi silamazisa da baraqis Sencvelia, adamanis individualur Tu socialur cxovrebas Tavisebur elfers matebs. yvela morwmunes azlevs saSualebas, am mTvareSi kideverTi sixarulita damadl mosilebiTaRsavse, Rameizeimos.

es is Zvirfasi Ramea, rodesac uzenaesiallahis sityebma gardmovlena daiwo da kacobriobas kideverTxel miecasaSualebamaradiuligadarCenisa. daai, mas Semdeg mTel samyaros simSvidisa dandobis sxivi moefina, roca cis kabadoni damonaniebis karebi gaixsna.

uzenaesma allahma yadiris Rames, misi Rirsebisa da islamis samyarosTvis udides mnisvnelobasTan dakavSirebiT, sura `yadiri- moavlina da masSi mkafiod ganmarta am Ramis niSandoblioba morwmuneebisTvis.

`ueWvelad Cven zegardmovavlineTigi (wminda yurani) yadiris Rames! ras gamcnobs Sen, ras niSnavs yadiris Rame? yadiris RameaTas Tvezeufro ukeTesia! RmerTis nebiT gadmodian angelozebi da suli (jebraili) yoveli brZanebis Sesasruleblad. is Rame ciskris amosv-l amde mSvidobiTa da bednieri ebiTaa aRsavse!-. (sura yadiri, aiaTi 1-5)

garda amisa, yadiris RameTan dakavSirebiT ukeTil sobilesi Suamavali b gvaswavlis:

mas, vinc rwmeniTa da uzenaesiallahis ganmadl is mopovebis molodiniT

yadiris Rames RvTismsaxurebaSi gaatarebs, Cadenili codvebi mieteveba. (buhari sevmi 6)

wminda yurani martlac amouwuravixazinaa, romlis kaSkaSa sxivi kacobriobis yovel epoqas moicavs. misi zneobrivi da srulyofilebis principebi gankiTxvis dRemde mistvis Cveul sifaqizes SeinarCunebs.

yurani gonebisa da gulis uSretisamkurnalo wyaroa. adamanma mxolod da mxolod wminda yuranis wyalobiT SeiZleba gaCenilebi gamCenis siyvarulit Seiyvaros, rwmena siZliered, siyvaruli -morCilebad, xolo sikvdili maradiul sicocxled gaiTavisos.

ammadl mosilebiTaRsavse Rames, SevecadoT ganvikiTxoT sakuTari Tavi da nebsiT Tu uneblid Cadenili codvebis gamo gamCens patieba SevTxovoT. yadiris Rames, romlis jildoc ganusazRvrelia, vecadoT gulebi da grZnobebi cudi daborotizraxvebis ganviwindoT. agreTve urTierTsiyvarulisa damitevebis mimarTulebiTaxal nabi jebi gadavdgaT.

mimdinare wels yadiris Rame 3 agvistos aRiniSneba. uzenaesma allahma yvela morwmunes mogvces Zala da Sesazlebloba imisa, rom es Rame Rirseulad gavataroT, gamCens wrfeligulit SevTxovoT patieba dagulmodgined vecadoT misi kmayofilebis damsaxurebas.



marxva

`hei Tqven, romel Tac irwmuneT! sava l debu lo gaxda Tqvenda marxva, rogorc sava l debu lo iyo maTTvis, vinc Tqven uwinares iyo, egebis daculi iqmneT yovelive cudisgan.~ (sura `bayara-, aiaTi 183)

marxva adamianis sulieri gaZlierebis erT-erTi saSua lebaa. marxviT adamiani Sesazloa sulierad Zalian amaRlides da dadebiTisaken sagrZnoblad Seicvalos. amave dros, marxva adamians codvebis Cadenisgan icavs da sakuTari Tavis gakontro lebaSi exmareba. abu umamem al lahis Suamavalis uTxra: `ise-Ti ramis gakeTeba mirCie, rom al lahma, im saqmis gamo, damajil dovoso.~ wminda Suamavalma upasuxa:

`Sen marxvas girCev, radgan misi ms-gavsi sxva Zvirfasi RvTismsaxureba ar arsebobso!~

al lahis mier wminda Suamavlis mosawoni erT-erTi yvelaze xSirad Sesrulebuli RvTismsaxureba marxva iyo. wminda Suamavali marxvis madlis Sesaxeb brZanebs:

`aadianis gakerebuli saqme yovelivis ormagdeba. gakeTebuli sikeTესურცთა აიერ gaormagueba. al lahi brZanebs. marxvis dros saqme sxvagvarad, imitom, rom is mxu rou Cemiviskerueba. mec marxuis imden mauis uavuer, ramdenic msurs, raugan auamianma Cem gamo mrava, siamovnebase, Wama-smaze uari Tqva.~ marxuli adamianisTvis orisixaruli arsebobs: erTi _ ifTris dros, meore ki _ al lahTan Sexvedris wuTi. marxuli adamianis piridan amosuli suni, al lahis winaSe yvela sunamoze



ufro sasiamovnoa.~

wminda Suamavali zafxulis cxel da grZel dRebsac metwilad marxuli atarebda. Zalian xSirad brZolis drosac marxul obda. Suamavali marxvis Sesaxeb ambobda: *`is adamianis codvebisgan damcavi saqmea.~*

marxva aris RvTismoSiSoba, romelic RvTismsaxurebasTan gvaaxloeb. adamiani, RvTismoSiSobis saSua lebiT, jojoxeTis cecxlisgan daculi da samoTxesTan daaxloebuli iqneba. amis Sesaxeb wminda Suamavali brZanebs:

`vinc al lahis kmayofilebisTvis mxolod erT dRes imarxulebs, al lahi mas jojoxeTis cecxlisgan samocdaaTi wlis sava ligziT daaSorebs.~

marxvis gamo mSivrad darCenili muslimani adamiani, Raribebis mdgomareobas ufro kargad igrZnobs da maTmi-mart Secoebis grZnobebi ufro gaukvivdeba. aseT grZnobeTan, ra Tqma unda, adamiani carელი kuWi ufro axros ugas, vidre maZRari. marxvi auamianSi surieri grZnobebi gaikviZebs da uiro mets uafiqrdeba.

marxvi warmatebuli Sedegis misaRwevad da al lahis gamo Sesasruleblad, wminda Suamavlis mier naswavlebi wesebiT unda vimoqmedoT. wminda Suamavali marxul adamianis cudi sityvebis gamoyenebisgan Tavis Sekavebas, cudi qcevebisgan Sors yofnas da Imobiere



bas ur Cevs. er T-er T had is Si br Zanebs:

*`vinc tyuili is Tqmas da misi saSua-
lebiT saqmis gakeTebas TavS ar daane-
bebs, maSin a l lahs aseTi adami anis mier
saWme l sa da sasmel ze uaris Tqma ara-
f rad sWirdeba.*

*`ar cer Tma Tqvenganma marxvis dros
cudi sityva ar Tqvas da aravis waeCxu-
bos. Tu vinme Seuracxyo fas mogayenebT,
mas uTxrit _ `me marxuli var!~*

wminda Suamavali marxvis dros yo-
velTvis zedmetad TavSekavebuli da
zomieri iyo, Tavis Tanamimdevrebsac
igives urCevda. sakuTari saqcieliT
acvnebdad adami anebs, Tu rogor moq-
ceuli yvnen. wminda Suamavali ma ifTris
(xsni leba) gareSe erTi dRis marx-
vis meoreze gadabma akrZala.
erTma Tanamimdevarma mas
hkiTxa:

_ wminda Suamava-
lo, ki magram, Tqven
xom ase marxulob-
To?

man upasuxa:

_ eWvi ar Segepa-
roT, rom me Tqveni ms-
gavsi ar var. `me maWmeven
da masmeveno.~

zomierebis daucvelobis
dros, SeiZleba adami anis dazaral des da
masSi garkveulma problemebma iCinos
Tavi. adami anis dasustdes, dauZlurdes
da aucileblad Sesasrulebi saqmec
ki veRar gaakeTos. RvTismsaxurebis
Sesaxeb yvelaze uru dardi gadacli-
loba da mobezrebaa. iu adami anis raime
mobezrda, mas verarasodes Seiyvarebs.
a l lahma adami anis mdgomareoba da Se-
saZlebioba yvelaze ukercis, amitom
yovel RvTismsaxurebas, rogorc eqim
avaumyofswamals gamouwers, Tavisi zo-
mieri eba ganusazRvra.

RvTismsaxurebasTan dakavSirebiT,
a l lahis Suamavali s erT-erTi hadisi
asria: er i ukes wminda Suamavali Tan
bahi l imivda qahkiTxa.

_ a l lahis Suamavalo, me ver mica-
niT? wminda Suamavali ma upasuxa:

_ Senvinxar, ver gicani.

_ erTi w l is winviyavi SenTan, bahi-
li var.

_ Sen, ase ram Segcvala? maxsovs,
adreufro kargad gamoiyurebodi.

_ rodesac Sengan wavedi, dRemde
yovel i dRe marxvaSi gavatare. amis ga-
mgonma wminda Suamavali ma uTxra:

_ Seni Tavistvis tanjva migiyene-
bia. amis Semdeg ramaznis Tvesru lad da
sxva TveebSi TiTo dRe imarxule.

_ raodenoba momimateT, radgan me
metis gakeTeba SemiZlia.

_ maSin TveSi ori dRe imarxu-
le!

_ kidev momimateT.

_ kargi. yovel
TveSi sami dRe iyos!

_ cota kidev
momimateT!

_ haramis
TveebSi (rejebi,
zilyade, zil hijje
damuhar remi) sam-sami
dRe imarxule da Sewyvi-
te- uTxra wminda Suamavali
ma da Tan Tavisi naTqvami xel is

Ti TebiT acvena.~

wminda enesis gadmocemis mixedviT,
a l lahis Suamavali arsebuli mdgoma-
reobis mixedviT moqmedebda. zogierT
TveSi cota dRes marxulobda. Tanamim
devrebski egonaT, im i veSi saer i od ar
unuaemarxula. zogierT i veSi ki imuen
dRes marxulobda, egonaTes Tve mTlia
nau marxvaSi unda gaataroso. amastan
er i au, wminda Suamavali ramdenime i ves
erTau saer i od ar marxulobda. wminda
ummu seleme gadmogvcems, rom wminda
Suamavali, Sabanisa da ramaznis i veebis
garda, erTad or Tves aras dros marxul-
lobda. ase yovel wel i wads ar akeTebda.
es mxo lod xandaxan xdeboda.

wminua Suamavali marxuli adami-
nisan i r i r i s (xsni lebis) Tavis droze

*`ramaznis mTva-
rismTlianad marxvaSi
gamtarebeli adami anis Tu
Sevvalis TveSi eqvs dRes
imarxulebs, a l lahi mas
erTi w l is marxvaSi
CauTv l is.~*



*`a l l a h i s i m e d i m a -
q v s , r o m a S u r i s d R e s
m a r x u l i a d a m i a n i g a n -
v l i l i w l i s c o d v e b i s -
g a n g a T a v i s u f l d e b a . ~*

gakeTebas mo iTxovda:

*`i f T r i s (x s n i l e b i s) T a v i s d r o -
z e g a k e T e b i s d r o s , m u s l i m e b i s i k e T e s
d a i m s a x u r e b e n . ~ e r T d R e s m e s r u q m a w m i n -
d a a i S e s u T x r a :*

_ w m i n d a m u h a m m e d S u a m a v l i s T a -
n a m i m d e v r e b i d a n o r i a d a m i a n i s i k e T e s
a r a s d r o s C a m o r C e b i a n , m a g r a m e r T - e r T i
m a T g a n i s a R a m o s n a m a z i s l o c v a s a d a i f -
T r i s g a k e T e b a s C q a r o b s , m e o r e k i , r o -
g o r c i f T a r s (x s n i l e b a s) , i s e s a R a m o s
l o c v a s a g v i a n e b s . w m i n d a a i S e m h k i T x a :

_ v i n a r i s i s , v i n c s a R a m o s l o c v a s a n
i f T r i s (x s n i l e b i s) g a k e T e b a s d r o u l a d
c d i l o b s d a a r a g v i a n e b s o ?

_ a b d u l l a h i b n m e s u d i o . u p a s u x a
m a n .

_ a l l a h i s S u a m a v a l i c a s e a k e T e b -
d a . _ m o i g o w m i n d a a i S e m .

r o g o r a s r u l e b d a w m i n d a m u h a m m e d
S u a m a v a l i m a r x v a s :

m u h a m m e d S u a m a v a l i , r a m a z n i s T v i s
g a r d a , d r o d a d r o n a f i l e m a r x v a s a s -
r u l e b d a . g a n s a k u T r e b i T o r S a b a T s a
d a x u T S a b a T d R e e b S i i y o m a r x u l i . a m i s
m i z e z i m a n a m g v a r a d a x s n a : `(C v e n m i e r)
g a k e T e b u l i s a q m e e b i a l l a h s o r S a b a T s a
d a x u T S a b a T s w a r e d g i n e b a . m e C e m i s a q -
m e e b i s m i s d a m i w a r d g e n a m a r x u l m d g o m a -
r e o b a S i m i r C e v n i a . ~ a g r e T v e , h i j r i s w e -
l i w a d i s g a n m a v l o b a S i , y o v e l i m T v a r i s
T v i s 13, 14, 15 r i c x v e b S i m a r x v a s d i d y u -
r a d R e b a s a q c e v d a d a T a n a m i m d e v r e b s a c
i g i v e s u r C e v d a . i b n a b b a s i g a d m o g v c e m s ,
r o m ` a l l a h i s S u a m a v a l i a m d R e e b S i m a r -
x v a s a r c m o g z a u r o b i s d r o s w y v e t d a . ~

w m i n d a S u a m a v a l i S e v v a l i s m T v a r i s
p i r v e l e q v s i d R i s m a r x v a s d i d y u r a -



d r e b a s a n i W e b d a d a T a n a c m a r x u l o b d a .
m i s S e s a x e b h a d i s S i n a b r Z a n e b i a :

*` r a m a z n i s m T v a r i s m T l i a n a d m a r x -
v a S i g a m t a r e b e l i a d a m i a n i T u S e v v a l i s
T v e S i e q v s d R e s i m a r x u l e b s , a l l a h i m a s
e r T i w l i s m a r x v a S i C a u T v l i s . ~*

k i d e v e r T i _ a S u r i s m a r x v a - a r s e -
b o b s . w m i n d a a i S e , a m a s T a n d a k a v S i r e b i T ,
b r Z a n e b s : ` s a n a m r a m a z n i s T v e m u s l i m e -
b i s T v i s f a r Z i g a x d e b o d a , w m i n d a S u a m a -
v a l i a S u r i s T v e S i m a r x u l o b d a ; x o l o
r o d e s a c m a r x v a f a r Z i g a x d a , a m i s S e m d e g
a S u r i s m T v a r i s 9-10 a n 10-11 d R e e b S i
m a r x v a g a a g r Z e l a . r a T q m a u n d a , e s s u r -
v i l i s m i x e d v i T a a d a v i s a c s u r s i s i m a r -
x u l e b s . ~

a l l a h m a w m i n d a m u s a (m o s e) S u a m a -
v a l i f a r a o n i s g a n s w o r e d a S u r i s d R e s
g a d a a r C i n a . w m i n d a m u s a m a S u r i s d R e s
m a r x v i T a l l a h s m a d l o b a g a d a u x a d a .
a m i s g a m o , a m d R e s m a r x v a w e s a d d a r C a .
a l l a h i s S u a m a v a l i a S u r i s d R i s m a r x v i s
m a d l i s S e s a x e b b r Z a n e b s :

*` a l l a h i s i m e d i m a q v s , r o m a S u r i s
d R e s m a r x u l i a d a m i a n i g a n v l i l i w l i s
c o d v e b i s g a n g a T a v i s u f l d e b a . ~*

a g r e T v e , a r a f a d R e s a c m a r x v a w m i n -
d a S u a m a v l i s r C e v e b i d a n e r T - e r T i a .

i m m a r x v i s S e s r u l e b i s S e m d e g , r o m e -
l i c a d a m i a n i s T v i s f a r Z i a , n a f i l e m a r -
x v i s S e s r u l e b a c s a W i r o a , r a d g a n e s e c
e r T - e r T i g z a a , r i T a c a d a m i a n i a l l a h s
d a u a x l o v d e b a d a m i s k m a y o f i l e b a s
d a i m s a x u r e b s r i s S e d e g a d a c a m q v e y n i u r
d a i m q v e y n i u r b e d n i e r e b a s m i a R w e v s , r a c
m u s l i m i a d a m i a n i s m i z a n i a .



wminda muhammed Suamavlis erTi dRe

wminda muhammed Suamavali roca gaTenebande RamiserTi mesamed iRa rCeboda (ciskris dro), iRviZebda. madlmosil Tvalebs xeleti moisresda da Zilis gafrTxobda, wamodgeboda da ase ityoda `qeba dideba uzenaes allahs, sikvdilis Semdeg sicocxlis mboZebels, rameTu mxolod allahis nebit xdeba aRdgoma mkv-dreTiT-. zogjer sura ali imranis bolo TerTmet aiaTs waikiTxavda. tansacmlis Cacmas marjvena mxridan daiwyebda, adgomis Semdeg misi pirveli saqme kbilebis misvaqit gawmenda iyo. Semdeg abdes aiRebda da Tehejjud namazis locvas daiwyebda. wminda Suamavlis Rame na loci namaze bi Cvens na locs ar hgavda. (yiamze) fexze dgomisas grZel sureebs kiTxulobda. RmerTTan yvelaze axlo adgilas, sejdeze ki Zalian didxans rCeboda. mokrZalebit Sesrulebuli locvis Semdeg, gadaRlili dasasveneb lad isev wamowveboda.

dilis namazis dawyebande meCeTSi mividoda da salocavad momzadebul jamaaTs mwkrivebis gasworebas Txovda. zogjerac Tananimdevrebs mxrebze xels mokidebda da erTmaneTTan mWidrod gaaCerebda. sanam ciskari dadgeboda, namazis locvas amTavrebden. qalebi

sam locveloSi uxmod Sediodnen iseve uxmod gadiodnen.

saswrafod gasake Tebeli saqmevisac ar hqonda, Zvirfasi Suamavlis erTad rCebodnen mis tkbil moubar saubars ismendnen. wminda Suamavali, mzis amosvlamde TananimdevrebTan erTad yovelTvis saintereso Temebis Sesaxeb saubrobda.

ras akeTebda dRis ganmavlobaSi?

rodesac wminda Suamavali meCeTidan saxlSi dabrundeboda, saxlSi Sesvlisas `bismillah-s` warmoTqvamda, fexze gaixdida da uzenaes allahs ase Seevedreboda: `RmerTo Cemo! sikeTiT savse Semiyvane dasikeTiT savse gamomiyvane aqedan-.

Zvirfasi Suamavals xelT rac ebada karze misul gaWirvebulis xelcariels ukan ar gaabrunebda zogjer iseTi momentieqneboda TromsaWmeli kviraobiT gamoeleodaT. Zvirfasi aise ambobda, rom aiseT gaWirvebul dros xurmit wylitan mezoblis mier motanil saWmels dasjerdebodao. zogjer yofila iseTi dRe, rom erTi TefSi saWmlis mets rames ver Wamda. Wamis win yovelTvis `bismillahs` warmoTqvamda. roca Wamas morCeboda `elhandulillahis-





Tqmasac ar daayovnebd. is meuR leebS yovelgvari saqmis gakeTebaSi daxmarebas uwevda, rogorc saxlSi aseve saxl is gareTac. yovel diliT maT mdgomareobas gamoikiTxavda, ramis uWirdaT Tu ara, Tuki rameesaWi roebodaT maT moTxovni lebas daakmayofilebda.

saxlidan gamosvlis dros fexsacmlis Cacmasmarjvena fexiT daiwyebda daityoda: *`RmerTis saxe liT gavdivar, is aris Cveni mfarveli codvebisgan, Cveni Sors damWeri, sikeTis gakeTebisTvis Zal isadaunarismomcemic dadamxmarec. `bismillahi TeveqqelTu Ralellahi laahavle vela yuvveTe illa billahi Raliil Raziim- ityoda. vinc aseTnairad saxlidan gava eSmaki ver gaekareba, misgan Sors iqnebao -ambobda Suamavali.* Suamavali saxlidan gasvlisas sxva vedrebebsac kiTxul obda. gzaSi Tu vinme Sexvdeboda, miesa lmeboda daxe lS CamoarTmevda. *morwmune adamiane bis erTimeoreze misa lmebas Zal ian didi madli aqvso ityodaxo lme.*

allahis Suamavali mniSvnelovan dros `mesjidi nebevSi- atarebda morwmune muslimebs iq islamis Sesaxebe saubreboda, SekiTxvebs pasuxobda da morwmunebs rCeva-darigebasac aZlevda. Semdeg moikiTxavda, Tu vin avadmyof obda, maT sanaxavad wavidoda.

damdurebulebis Serigebas Zal ian did yuradRebas aqcevda, ramdenadac Sors unda yofiliyo maT saxlebsi ramodenime kac iT mainc miakiTxavda da Serigebas SesTavazebda.

wminda Suamavals Tanamimdevrebi Taviant saxlebsi epatiJebodnen, is guls aravis tkenda da stumrad yvelasTan midioda. namazis locvis drom movidoda, Tu mesjidi nebevidan Sors iqnebodnen maSin namazs saxlSi myofTalocebda.

Zil iswina namazis locvis Semdeg Tu rame mnSvnelovani saqme ar eqneboda qatqaTa kbi lebs gaiwmendda (abdess aiRebda) sawolze Camojdeboda. *sura ihlas, feley da nass ikiTxavda Semdeg marjvena mxarze mibrundeboda xelis gulze Tavs dadebda da sxva vedrebebs CaikiTxavda. `allahumme bismi qe emuTu ve ehia- RmerTo Cemo Seni saxe liT movkvdebi, Seni saxe liT gavcocc l debi-*

dasasruls unda aRiniSnos, rom wminda Suamavlis arcerTi dRe meores ar hgavda. is rac statiaSi visaubreT mxo lod erTi Cveulebrivi dRe iyo misi cxovrebidan. dae yvela morwmunes vusurveb, rom wminda Suamavlis cxovrebidan garkveuli wili miviRoT damisi siyvaruli davimsaxuroT.





 nino bolqvaZe

ziani, romelic alkoholis moaqvs

gamCenma RmerTma adamianebi gaaCina da dedamiwac maTi sicocxlisa da jamrTelobisaTvis sasargeblo sakvebiT savse magidasaviT Seamko, adamanis jamrTelobisaTvis saziaro rac aris, isini akrZala. akrZalulsharami uwoda, nebdarTulski halali.

wminda yuranSi „haramad“ wodebul ebidanerT-erTialkoholurisasmelia. nebismieri sasmeli, ra saxelic ar unda erqvas, alkoholis didTumcire SencvelobiT, Tu is iwvevs adamanis Trobas, erTnairad iTvleba da is akrZalulia. maTrobeli sasmeli cotac da bevric, haramia.

alkohol is sawamlavia, romelic adamiანs gonebas ubindavs, jamrTelobas uspobs dane l-nelasikvdi l isken mihyavs. alkoholikacობრიობისმთავარი problema da udidესიმტერია.

sapatimroSi gamomwyvdeuli patimrebi, sanatoriumis avadmyofebis da fsiqiatრიული კლიკის პაციენტების umetesoba alkoholis mizeziTaa iqmoxvedrili. alkoholi adamanis sxu l Si qsovi lebis ganviTarebas uSlisxels dane l-nelamisikvdi l iwvevs.

alkohol isxeli s daavadebis sawinaaRmdago imunitets asustebs da sxu l s droTa ganmavlobaSi avadmyofobis winaaRmdaguunaros xdis.

alkohol inerviuli da fsiqologური daavadebebis mizezia. uamravziansa da ubedurebis gamo wminda muhammedi alkoholis Sesaxeb brZanebs: „dasa levs moeridon, radganac is yvela borotebis gasaRebia“.

uzenaesi al lahi erT-erT aiaTSi brZanebs: „*morwmuneno! alkoholuri sasmeli, azartuli TamaSebi, kerpebi da isrebiT mkiTxaoba satanas mogonili si-saZaglea, ganerideT amas, egebis netarni iqmneT Tqven!*“ (sura: maide, aiaTi 90).

rogor caRniSnul aiaTis ganmar tebaSi Cans, RmerTi dasa levs sisaZagles uwodebs. aqedan gamomdinare gonierma adamanma dasa levis mimarT mxold zizRi unda igrZnos. WeSmaritad, RmerTi rasac sisaZagles uwodebs, mis mimarT gonebac, kuWic da sulic zizRs igrZnobs.

radganac dasa levs borotebisa da ubedurebis meti araferi moaqvs, mas eSmakiseuli uwodes. visac ar surs, rom daSordes RmerTs da satanis mona da Tanamgzavri gaxdes, valdebulia dasa levs Tavi daanebos.

akrZalulia (harami) yoveli, rac alkoholur sasmelTanaa dakavSirebuli. amitom mas mTlianad unda CamovSordet.

alkoholur sasmelbezე uaris Tqma ganwmendis winapirobaa da gadarCenis mizezadaa naCvenebi. rogorc pirovnebis, aseve sazogadoebis gadarCena dasa levsე da masTan dakavSirebul yovelgvar saqmianobasTan daSo rebazea damokidebuli.

simTvrale adamanTa Soris Cxubis, mkvlelobis mizezia. xSiria SemTxveva, roca alkoholis zemoqmedebis qveSmyofszal ianaxlobe l adamanTan uCxubiaan axlo megobari sasikvdi lod gauwiravs. amas gamCeni RmerTi ase gangvimar tavs:



„ueWvelad, eSmaks surs mtrobisa da siZulvilis Camogdeba Tqvens Soris alkoholiuri sasmeliTa da azartuli TamaSebiT. amiT unda mogacdinos Tqven al l ahis xsenebasa da locvas. ukve Tavi anebeT ara?!“ (suramaide, aiaTi 91)

islamis warmoSobis periodSi xurmis, yurZnis, Taflis, xorblisa da qerisagan amzadebdnen alkoholiur sasmelobs. TiTqmis igivea dResac. islami krZalavs mas da misi gamoyenebulis mimarT am qveyniur da im qveyniur sasjelis arsebobas gvamcnobs. wmindamuhammedi hadisSi ase brZanebs: „RmerTs Rvinis damlevi da damlevinebelic, my-

idveli da gamyidvelic, damwuravi da damwurvinebelic, mzidveli da montan-ic dauwyevlia“.

gamCeni RmerTi rasacharamad aqcevs, masSi arsebuli yvelasasargeblosgaauqmebs. RmerTma rom masisaZagleuwoda, isveRar iqneba dardis Semamsubuqebeli rogorc zogierTs hgonia. qorwilebSi dauSvebelia sasmeliani magida. radganac, Tu ojaxis saZirkvelialkohol-Tan erTadaa Cadebuli, SeuZlebelia iqnamdvi l bednierebam daisadguros.

dardiani adamiანის sasmeliSi saSvelis Zieba, cecxliS Casaqrobad benzinis dasxmas hgavs.



sabavSvo gver di

sabavSvo rubrika momzad da baR `Cioras` daxmarebiT



38 - ipoveT 7 gansxvaveba

38- sabavSvo teste bi

39 - sudoku

40 - bavSvTa aRzrda ojaxe bi dan iwye ba



ipoveT suraTebSoriS 7 gansxvaveba

'saḇavSvo te'steḇi

- hij reTiT romel wels gaxdamuslimebi-sTvismarxvaaucilebeli?
 - hij reTiT me-2 wels Sabanis mTvareSi
 - hij reTiT me-10 wels ramaznis mTvareSi
 - hij reTiT me-4 wels rejebis mTvareSi
 - hij reTiT me-9 wels saferis mTvareSi
- qvenoT CamoTvli iTagan romeli arsrul-deba ramaznis mTvareSi?
 - fiTrismowalebis gacema
 - savaldebuloyurbanisdakla
 - zeqaTis gadaxda
 - Teravhnamazi
- risi gakeTeba ekrZaleba marxuli muslims dRis ganmavlobaSi?
 - wavides mogzaurobaSi
 - Seasrullos RVTismsaxureba
 - miirTvasaWmeli
 - mo inaxulos avadmyofi
- vinarisvaldebuligadaixados fiTrismow-ya leba?
 - Raribimuslimi
 - mdidarimuslimi
 - aramuslimi
 - arasrulwlovani patara
- ramdeni saaTiT ganisazRvreb dRis ganmavlobaSi marxvis dro?
 - 18 saaTiT da 30 wuTiT
 - 24 saaTiT
 - ciskaridan mzis Casvlamde
 - dilis namazidan Ziliswina namazamde
- rodisar SeiZleba marxvis gadavadeba?
 - mogzaurobisdros
 - unarSezRudulimoxucebulobisdros
 - avadmyofobisdros
 - marxvisTvis Sesabamisi pirobebidros



sudoku

შეავსეთ სუდოკუ ისე, რომ გამოტოვებულ უჯრებში ჩანეროთ ციფრები 1-დან 9-მდე, ოღონდ არცერთ ჰორიზონტალურ მწკრივში, ვერტიკალურ სვეტში და კვადრატში, რომლებიც 9 უჯრისაგან შედგება, არ უნდა იყოს ორი ერთნაირი ციფრი.

mar t i v i

r T u l i

3		9	7	5		8		1
	8	3		9		2		
7		4	1					
				9			3	
5				2	7	1		9
2	9	1	5	8			7	4
4			8		6		9	2
9	8	5		1	4	3		
6		2		7		4		8

		5	7	1		4		
						9		
8		6		9	3		2	5
1		7			4	2	8	9
	6		9	8	7		5	
	5		1					
5			6					
	1	9		4			6	2
		4		7	1	5	9	

amoxsna

mar t i v i

r T u l i

8	1	4	5	7	9	2	3	6
7	6	3	1	4	2	5	8	9
2	9	5	6	3	8	7	1	4
4	7	6	3	8	5	1	9	2
9	8	1	7	2	6	3	4	5
5	3	2	1	9	4	6	7	8
3	5	9	8	6	1	4	2	7
6	2	7	9	4	3	8	5	1
1	4	8	2	5	7	9	6	3

6	2	4	8	7	1	5	9	3
7	1	9	3	4	5	8	6	2
5	8	3	6	2	9	7	1	4
9	5	8	1	3	2	6	4	7
4	6	2	9	8	7	3	5	1
1	3	7	5	6	4	2	8	9
8	7	6	4	9	3	1	2	5
3	4	1	2	5	8	9	7	6
2	9	5	7	1	6	4	3	8

bavSvebis aRz r da ojaxebidan iwyeba

rogorc viciT ojaxi sazogadoebis birTvia. misi yvelaze Zvir fasinayofiarispirmSo, romelic ojaxisa da sazogadoebis sarked gvevlineba. sazogadoebaya libdeba mWidro damokidebuli biTimaSTan, Turor gor izrdeba axalgazrda Taoba, romlebic am sazogadoebis wevrebiarian.

Cveni mTavari movaleoba aris Sromismoyvare, Tavisuflebis mo-yvaruli, axali Taobis aRz r da, romelic dros uwyobs fexs, sakuTarixalxis Cveulebebs da tradiciebs scemspativs. udavod, dadebiTi adamiane bis aRz rdis pasuxismgebloba, romlebmachvalinde li sazoga-doeba unda Seadginon, upirvelesyovli sa ojaxsakisria.

rogorc cnobilia, bavSvi ojaxSi ibadeba. pirveli adamiane bi, romlebsac is xedavs ded-mamarian. maT imxarda Wer iTa da zrunviT is izrdeba, mSoblebis qcevebsa da qmedebes baZavs. bavSvi Rrube lshgav: is yvelafer danaxuls isrutavs. male masSi, rogorc sarkesi anareklshpovebs yvelaferi is, rac man dainaxa da gaigona. amitom bavSvs, yvelaze adreuli asakidan, swori da keTili saqmeebi unda vaswavoT. swavleba sakuTar TavSi bavSvis rwmenas azlierebs, iwevs sakuTari Tavisecvliis survils.

adamiani arisarseba, romelic mudmivi, ganuwyveteli cvlili lebebis procesSi imyofeba. amitom swavleba mTel mis cxovrebas moicavs, da TviT individisarsidan warmoiqmneba.

religiuri, ojaxuri aRz rdis erT-erTi amocanaa adamianis cnobierebis gaRviZe ba, aseve imis ganvitareba, rac adamianSi ucvlili dawmindaa. bavSvis pirovnebas fundamenti mis suliersferoSi eyreba. fsiqologiები ამტკიცებენ, bavSvis aris religiურ სფეროSi cnobismoyvareobis Cauqrobeli grZnoba da Ziebis uzleveli Zala. ramdenic undagaigonos bavSvma, imdenjer unda maskidevnaxva damosmena. amitom bavSvis rwmena misi bunebrivi mdgomareobaa. bavSvis swavla-aRz rdis gziT, unda gavaRviZoT Sinagani Zala, romelic mas rwmenisken ubizgebs. aqedan savsebiT naTel ia, rom mSoblebis zegavlena bavSvis religiურ aRz rdasa damisi msoflmxedvelobis formirebaze uaRresadidia.

mSoblebma Svilebis aRz rdis dros Svili fsiqologiuri Taviseburebebi ar unda daiviwyos. ar unda daiviwyos arc is, rom bavSvis ganvitarebis donis gauTvaliswineblad, araswori mdgoma dameTodi aramartoxelsar Seuwyobs WeSmaritebis gzisken mis orientirebas, aramed, piriqitac, SeuZlia masSi sawinaaRmdego reaqcia gamoiwvios, arasworad SerCeuli wamliis msgavsad.